

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

COMMON CAUSE., *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:26-cv-01352-SLS

**DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS OR, IN THE ALTERNATIVE, FOR
SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

For the reasons stated in the accompanying combined memorandum of law, Defendants hereby move (1) to dismiss under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1) and 12(b)(6) or, in the alternative, (2) for summary judgment under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56.

Dated: June 2, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

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/s/ Christian Dibblee
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