

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND
SECURITY, *et al.*,

Defendants.¹

No. 1:25-cv-03501 (SLS)

**DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS OR, IN THE
ALTERNATIVE, FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

For the reasons stated in the accompanying combined memorandum of law, Defendants hereby move (1) to dismiss under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1) and 12(b)(6), or, in the alternative, (2) for summary judgment under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56.

¹ Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 25(d), Markwayne Mullin is automatically substituted as a Defendant in his official capacity as Secretary of Homeland Security, in place of his predecessor Kristi Noem.

Dated: April 2, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

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Assistant Attorney General
Civil Division

ELIZABETH J. SHAPIRO
Deputy Director
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/s/ Stephen M. Pezzi
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