J. Mark Stewart (Wyo. Bar No. 6-4121) DAVIS & CANNON, LLP 422 W. 26<sup>th</sup> Street Cheyenne, WY 82001 (307) 634-3210 (307) 778-7118 (fax) mark@davisandcannon.com

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF WYOMING

JOHN C. FRANK, GRASSFIRE, LLC,

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 20-CV-138-F

VS.

ED BUCHANAN, Wyoming Secretary of State, LEIGH ANN MANLOVE, Laramie County District Attorney, DEBRA LEE, Laramie County Clerk, in their official capacities,

Defendants.

# ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Debra Lee, in her official capacity as Laramie County Clerk, by and through her attorneys Davis & Cannon, LLP, respectfully submits her Answer to Plaintiffs' Verified Complaint for Declaratory and Injunctive Relief, and admits, denies, and affirmatively alleges as follows:

1. Paragraph 1 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 1.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Paragraph 2 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 2.

- 3. Paragraph 3 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 3.
- 4. Ms. Lee admits she resided in the District of Wyoming. The remainder of Paragraph 4 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 4.

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 5 and therefore denies the same.
- 6. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 6 and therefore denies the same.
- 7. Answering Paragraph 7, Ms. Lee admits that Ed Buchanan is the Secretary of State of Wyoming. The remainder of Paragraph 7 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent any further response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 7.
- 8. Answering Paragraph 8, Ms. Lee admits that Leigh Anne Manlove is the Laramie County District Attorney. The remainder of Paragraph 8 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent any further response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 8.
- 9. Answering Paragraph 9, Ms. Lee admits that she is the Laramie County Clerk. The remainder of Paragraph 9 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent any further response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 9.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 10. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 10 and therefore denies the same.
- 11. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 11 and therefore denies the same.
- 12. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 12 and therefore denies the same.
- 13. Ms. Lee admits the Wyoming primary election was held on August 18, 2020. Ms. Lee denies that the general election is to be held on November 4, 2020. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 13 and therefore denies the same.
- 14. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 14 and therefore denies the same.
- 15. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 15 and therefore denies the same.
- 16. Answering Paragraph 16, Ms. Lee admits that the Laramie County Governmental Complex is located at 309 W. 20<sup>th</sup> Street, Cheyenne, Wyoming; that this building is located on the same block and connected to the courthouse located at 310 W. 19<sup>th</sup> Street; and that the complex houses court rooms, the board room of the Laramie County Commissioners, the Laramie County Clerk's office, and other agencies. To the extent any further response is required, Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 16 and therefore denies the same.

- 17. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 17 and therefore denies the same.
- 18. Paragraph 18 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 18.
- 19. Paragraph 19 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 19.
- 20. Paragraph 20 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 20.
- 21. Paragraph 21 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 21.
- 22. Paragraph 22 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 22.
- 23. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 23 and therefore denies the same.
- 24. Ms. Lee is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 24 and therefore denies the same.
- 25. Paragraph 25 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 25.

#### COUNT I

- 26. Paragraph 26 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 26.
- 27. Paragraph 27 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 27.

- 28. Paragraph 28 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 28.
- 29. Paragraph 29 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 29.
- 30. Paragraph 30 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 30.
- 31. Paragraph 31 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 31.
- 32. Paragraph 32 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 32.
- 33. Paragraph 33 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 33.
- 34. Paragraph 34 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 34.
- 35. Paragraph 35 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 35.
- 36. Paragraph 36 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 36.
- 37. Paragraph 37 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 37.
- 38. Paragraph 38 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 38.

- 39. Answering Paragraph 39, Ms. Lee likewise acknowledges the outbreak of the Coronavirus or COVID-19. Ms. Lee lacks sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 39 and therefore denies the same.
- 40. Paragraph 40 states legal argument or conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Ms. Lee denies the allegations of Paragraph 40.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 1. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for declaratory relief.
- 2. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for declaratory relief.
- 3. The Court has denied Plaintiffs' request for a preliminary injunction. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for a permanent injunction.
- 4. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for a permanent injunction.
- 5. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for a permanent injunction.
- 6. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for costs and attorneys' fees
- 7. Ms. Lee requests the Court deny Plaintiffs' request for relief.

#### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

- 1. Plaintiffs do not allege that Ms. Lee has taken any action to restrict their free speech rights.
- Each and every action Ms. Lee may take with respect to Plaintiffs will be reasonable, undertaken in good faith, and based upon good cause, consistent with the laws of the United States and Wyoming.
- 3. Each and every action Ms. Lee may take with respect to Plaintiffs will be within the course and scope of her duties and authorized by law.
- 4. Plaintiffs are unable to meet the requirements for the entry of declaratory and injunctive relief.

5. Ms. Lee reserves the right to assert additional affirmative defenses as they become known.

WHEREFORE, Ms. Lee requests that this Court deny Plaintiffs' requests for relief and that she be awarded such other relief as this Court deems just and appropriate.

DATED this 15th day of October, 2020.

DAVIS & CANNON, LLP

/s/ J. Mark Stewart

J. Mark Stewart (Wy. Bar No. 6-4121)

422 W. 26<sup>th</sup> Street

Cheyenne, WY 82001

307-634-3210

307-778-7118 (fax)

Attorney for Debra Lee, Laramie County Clerk

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that the foregoing was served in accordance with and through the District's ECF service rules on 15<sup>th</sup> day of Cetober, 2020.

Casandra A. Craven Longhorn Law, LLC P.O. Box 1769 Cheyenne, WY 82003 (307) 823-3062 ccraven.law@gmail.com

Benjamin T. Barr Barr & Klein PLLC 444 N. Michigan Ave. #1200 Chicago, IL 60611 (202) 595-4671 ben@barrklein.com

Stephen R. Klein Barr & Klein PPLC 1629 K St. NW, Ste. 300

Washington, DC 20006 (202) 804-6676 steve@barrklein.com

Mackenzie Williams Senior Assistant Attorney General Wyoming Attorney General's Office (307) 777-8929 mackenzie.williams@wyo.gov

James LaRock **Assistant Attorney General** Wyoming Attorney General's Office 2320 Capitol Avenue Cheyenne, Wyoming 82002 (307) 777-8929 james.larock@wyo.gov

/s/ J. Mark Stewa J. Mark Stewart /s/ J. Mark Stewart