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Gallatin County District Court STATE OF MONTANA By: Amariah Mitchell DV-16-2023-0001073-CR Ohman, Peter B.

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Austin Knudsen

Montana Attorney General

Michael Russell

Thane Johnson

Alwyn Lansing

Michael Noonan

Assistant Attorneys General

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

P.O. Box 201401

Helena, MT 59620-1401 Phone: (406) 444-2026 Fax: (406) 444-3549 michael.russell@mt.gov thane.johnson@mt.gov alwyn.lansing@mt.gov

michael.noonan@mt.gov

**Emily Jones** 

Special Assistant Attorney General

JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC

115 N. Broadway, Suite 410

Billings, MT 59101 Phone: 406-384-7990 emily@joneslawmt.com

Attorneys for Defendants Austin Knudsen

and Chris Gallus

Christi Jacobsen

Montana Secretary of State

Austin Markus James,

Chief Legal Counsel

Clay R. Leland, Attorney

MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE

1301 E. 6th Ave Rm 260 Helena, MT 59620-0124 Phone: (406) 444-6197

Fax: (406) 444-3549 austin.james@mt.gov clav.leland@mt.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Christi Jacobsen

#### MONTANA EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT, GALLATIN COUNTY

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF MONTANA.

Plaintiff,

v.

AUSTIN KNUDSEN, in his official capacity as the Attorney General of the State of Montana; CHRISTI JACOBSEN, in her official capacity as Secretary of State of the State of Montana; and CHRIS GALLUS, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of Political Practices of the State of Montana.

Defendants.

Cause No. DV 23–1073 Hon. Peter B. Ohman

DEFENDANTS' AMENDED BRIEF IN OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

#### **INTRODUCTION**

Plaintiff asks the Court to enjoin House Bill 892 (2023) ("HB 892") with a dubious sense of urgency. Plaintiff employs a scattershot approach, asserting a collection of tenuous claims in its attempt to paint HB 892 as a dire threat to Montana voters based on hypothetical situations on the margins, all the while ignoring the glaring fact that HB 892 represents the status quo—it has been in effect for nearly six months and an entire election cycle without any actual evidence of the purported harms Plaintiff laments. The reality is that HB 892 is a proper exercise of legislative authority aimed at preventing fraud and preserving public confidence in fair elections. Because Plaintiff cannot establish otherwise—and it cannot satisfy the requisite elements for a preliminary injunction—the Court must deny Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction.

#### **BACKGROUND**

The Governor signed HB 892 into law on May 22, 2023, following its passage by the Legislature with bipartisan support. HB 892 amends Mont. Code Ann. § 13-35-210 to rearticulate the prohibition of double voting with greater precision (§ 13-35-210(2), (4), (7)), to generally prohibit an elector from purposefully remaining registered to vote in more than one jurisdiction (§ 13-35-210(5)), and to provide a criminal penalty for violations of its provisions (§ 13-35-210 (6)). (See HB 892, attached as **Exhibit A**.) HB 892 also contains a severability clause and an immediate effective date. (*Id.* at §§ 3, 4.) As relevant here, Plaintiff only challenges HB 892's multiple registration prohibition, referred to by Plaintiff as the "deregistration requirement" and "omission requirement," (Doc. 15 at 2–3) which states in full:

A person or elector may not purposefully remain registered to vote in more than one place in this state or another state any time, unless related to involvement in special district elections. A person or elector previously registered to vote in another county or another state shall provide the previous registration information on the Montana voter registration application provided for in 13-2-110.

(*Id.* at § 1(5).) This provision codifies Montana's longstanding practice of requiring voter registration applicants ("registrants") to provide previous voter registration information. (Decl. Regina Plettenberg, ¶ 6 (Dec. 5, 2023), attached as **Exhibit B**; Decl. Connor Fitzpatrick, ¶ 7 (Dec.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Montana is not alone in prohibiting voters from remaining registered in more than one jurisdiction. *See*, *e.g.*, LSA-R.S. 18:101 ("A citizen of this state shall not be or remain registered or vote in more than one place of residence at any one time."); Ind. Code. § 3-14-2-4 ("A person who recklessly registers or offers to register to vote more than once commits a Class A misdemeanor."); Wis. Stat. Ann. § 12.13 ("(c) Registers as an elector in more than one place for the same election...").

7, 2023), attached as **Exhibit C**.) Indeed, Montana's voter registration application forms (as provided for in Mont. Code Ann. § 13-2-110) have required registrants to provide prior voter registration information, if applicable, for decades. (*See* Montana Voter Registration from 1968, attached as **Exhibit D**; Montana Voter Registration from 1995, attached as **Exhibit E**; Montana Voter Registration from 1997, attached as **Exhibit F**.) The current form is consistent with the prior forms with respect to the information the State requires from a registrant. (*See* Montana Voter Registration Application, attached as **Exhibit G**.)

Despite Plaintiff's contentions of ambiguity (Doc. 15 at 4), Montana's Voter Registration Application is quite clear as to the information it requires if the registrant was previously registered in another county or state. (See id, Section 9) ("Previous City, County, and State," "Residence Address of Previous Registration," and "Previous Registration Name." Compliance with HB 892 only requires a registrant to fill out those three boxes in the same manner the State has required for decades. (Ex. B at ¶¶ 7, 9; Ex. C at ¶¶ 7, 13.) According to Moutana's former Elections Director, this information notifies the State of prior registration and enables the Secretary of State's Office ("SOS") to inform the former jurisdiction of the change in registration. (Decl. Dana Corson, ¶¶ 3– 5 (Dec. 7, 2023), attached as **Exhibit H**.) Nothing more is required of the registrant to comply with HB 892. HB 892 simply codified this requirement and bolstered its enforceability by imposing a criminal penalty. Notably, requiring prior voter registration information appears to be the rule, rather than the exception, for states within the Ninth Circuit. (See California Voter Registration Quick Guide, Section 6, attached as Exhibit I; Arizona Voter Registration Form, Section 17, attached as Exhibit J; Nevada Voter Registration Application, Section 14, attached as Exhibit K; Washington State Voter Registration Form, Section 5, attached as Exhibit L; Alaska Voter Registration Application, Section 14, attached as Exhibit M; Hawaii Voter Registration Application, Section 7, attached as Exhibit N; and Idaho Voter Registration Form, Section 6, attached as Exhibit O.) Montana's Voter Registration Application follows in similar form. (See Ex. G.)

The requirement for a registrant to provide their applicable address information is rooted in Montana's law requiring registrants to establish residency. *See* Mont. Code Ann. § 13-1-112 ("For registration, voting, or seeking election to the legislature, the residence of an individual must be determined..."). The registrant must provide their address of residence to the election administrator. Mont. Code Ann. § 13-2-108. And regardless of the circumstances—whether it be

a person with multiple homes or a student relocating to Montana only to attend college—that person may only have one residence for purposes of voting as a matter of law. Mont. Code Ann. § 1-1-215(2). It therefore follows that the State must know where the registrant resides at that time and, if applicable, where they previously resided to ensure voter eligibility and prevent double voting. Furthermore, the imposition of criminal liability for a failure to provide prior voter registration information requires much more than a simple "omission." A registrant must "purposefully" exclude the information when registering to vote. (Ex. A at § 1(5).)

According to the former Elections Director, there have been numerous "past instances in Montana where voters have ostensibly voted in the same election twice." (Ex. H at ¶ 7.) In fact, the SOS obtained a list of individual voters who appear to have cast ballots in two different states for the same election during the 2020 general election. (*Id.* at ¶ 8; MT Voters Who Voted in Two Different States in the 2020 General Election, attached as **Exhibit P.**) The SOS confirmed the accuracy of the list and provided it to the Federal Bureau of Investigation. (*Id.* at ¶¶ 10–11.) Even one instance of double voting is significant, as close counts in elections do occur— "it is not uncommon to see a race in an election decided by one vote, or even result in a tie." (*Id.* at ¶ 13.) Indeed, this was the result of the recent City Council election in Missoula, Montana. Ultimately, it is clear that the occurrence, significance, and impact of double voting are not merely imagined as Plaintiff seems to suggest. (Doc. 15 at 18.)

### APPLICABLE STANDARDS

In 2023, the Montana Legislature amended Mont. Code Ann. § 27-19-201, the statute governing the circumstances under which courts can grant injunctive relief. The Legislature intentionally mirrored the federal standard, which allows for a preliminary injunction to be granted only when the applicant establishes that: a) the applicant is likely to succeed on the merits; b) the applicant is likely to suffer irreparable harm in the absence of preliminary relief; c) the balance of equities tips in the applicant's favor; and d) an injunction is in the public interest. This test is conjunctive, meaning the applicant must satisfy not just one element, but *all* elements, of the test. *Winter v. Natl. Res. Def. Council, Inc.*, 555 U.S. 7 (2008) (applying identical test) (citations

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Plaintiff repeatedly refers to a failure to provide previous registration information as an "omission" in an apparent attempt to distract from the applicable *mens rea* ("purposefully") and to mischaracterize HB 892 as legislation that criminalizes simple mistakes. (Doc. 15 at 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 14, 17.) This is simply not the case.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Bret Anne Serbin, Missoula's Ward 6 recount results in tie; up to city council to pick winner, (Nov. 27, 2023), available at: https://tinyurl.com/2p94s9ah (race resulting in a tie even after a recount).

omitted). Plaintiff "bears the burden of demonstrating the need for an injunction order." § 27-19-201(4). A preliminary injunction is an extraordinary remedy that may only be awarded upon a clear showing that the movant is entitled to such relief; it is never awarded as of right. *Winter*, 555 U.S. at 22 (citation omitted). Lastly, if Plaintiff establishes that a preliminary injunction should issue, the injunctive relief "should be no more burdensome to the defendant than necessary to provide complete relief to the plaintiffs." *Califano v. Yamasaki*, 442 U.S. 682, 702 (1979).

#### **ARGUMENT**

Here, the Court should deny Plaintiff's Motion because it fails to satisfy any, much less *all*, of the four elements necessary to obtain a preliminary injunction.<sup>4</sup> Plaintiff cannot show a likelihood of success on the merits, a likelihood of suffering irreparable harm, that the balance of the equities tips in its favor, or that a preliminary injunction is in the public interest. Because the test is conjunctive, any one of these deficiencies is sufficient to defeat Plaintiff's Motion.

#### I. PLAINTIFF IS NOT LIKELY TO SUCCEED ON THE MERITS.

Montana courts presume that enacted laws are constitutional. See Powder River Cnty. v. State, 2002 MT 259, ¶ 73, 312 Mont. 198, 60 P.3d 357. This is not a toothless presumption: "[t]he constitutionality of a legislative enactment is prima facie presumed," and "[e]very possible presumption must be indulged in favor of the constitutionality of a legislative act." Id. at ¶¶ 73–74. The question for a reviewing court is not whether it is possible to condemn, but whether it is possible to uphold the statute. Satterlee v. Lumberman's Mut. Cas. Co., 2009 MT 368, ¶ 10, 353 Mont. 265, 222 P.3d 566. Plaintiff bears the burden to prove unconstitutionality beyond a reasonable doubt, and if any doubt exists, it must be resolved in favor of the constitutionality of HB 892. Id. (citation omitted). Moreover, to succeed in its facial challenge, Plaintiff must prove beyond a reasonable doubt that "no set of circumstances exist under which [HB 892] would be valid." Id.

the no longer applicable standard for injunctive relief.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Plaintiff attaches and cites as apparent support for its Motion a 2022 Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motions for Preliminary Injunctions from *Montana Democratic Party, et. al v. Christi Jacobsen* (Plaintiff's Appendix A) and a 2020 Order Granting Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunctive Relief from *Western Native Voice, et. al v. Corey Stapleton, et. al* (Plaintiff's Appendix B). However, the Court should disregard these as irrelevant and non-binding authorities given that they involve entirely different laws analyzed under

#### A. PLAINTIFF LACKS STANDING TO CHALLENGE HB 892.

Montana courts may decide only justiciable cases—that is, "cases or controversies (case-or-controversy standing) within judicially created prudential limitations (prudential standing)." Bullock v. Fox, 2019 MT 50, ¶ 28, 395 Mont. 35, 435 P.3d 1187. Justiciability is a threshold jurisdictional issue—"without it [courts] cannot adjudicate a dispute." Broad Reach Power, LLC v. Mont. Dept. of Pub. Serv. Regul., Pub. Serv. Commn., 2022 MT 227, ¶ 10, 410 Mont. 450, 520 P.3d 301; see also Bullock, ¶ 28 (standing is a threshold jurisdictional requirement); cf. Larson v. State, 2019 MT 28, ¶ 18, 394 Mont. 167, 434 P.3d 241 (justiciability is a mandatory prerequisite to initial and continued exercise of subject matter jurisdiction"). It limits Montana courts to deciding only actual, redressable controversies. Bullock, ¶ 28. To establish standing, a plaintiff must demonstrate a past, present, or threatened injury to a property or civil right that would be alleviated by successfully maintaining the action." Mont. Immigrant Justice All. v. Bullock, 2016 MT 104, ¶ 19, 383 Mont. 318, 371 P.3d 430. "The alleged injury must be concrete, meaning actual or imminent, and not abstract, conjectural, or hypothetical; redressable; and distinguishable from injury to the public generally." Bullock, ¶ 31 (citations omitted).

At the federal level, the United States Supreme Court has consistently held that "the 'chilling effect' associated with a potentially unconstitutional law being 'on the books' is insufficient to 'justify federal intervention' in a pre-enforcement suit." *Woman's Health v. Jackson*, 142 S. Ct. 522, 538 (2021) (quotation marks and citation omitted). Instead, the Supreme Court "has always required proof of a more concrete injury and compliance with traditional rules of equitable practice." *Id.* (citations omitted). "The Court has consistently applied these requirements whether the challenged law in question is said to chill the free exercise of religion, the freedom of speech, the right to bear arms, or any other right." *Id.* 

In this case, Plaintiff relies heavily on an alleged "chilling effect," rather than evidence of any actual or threatened injury. *Mont. Immigrant Justice*, ¶ 19; *Olson v. Dept. of Revenue*, 223 Mont. 464, 470, 726 P.2d 1162, 1166 (1986) (constitutional aspect of standing requires a plaintiff to show that he has personally been injured by the alleged violation). Plaintiff fails to show how HB 892's multiple registration prohibition has actually impacted its ability to conduct voter outreach in the six months HB 892 has been in effect. Nor does Plaintiff provide evidence of any chilled speech or concrete injury resulting from Montana's decades-long requirement that registrants provide previous registration information, whether before or after HB 892. (*Contra* Ex.

B at ¶ 8, Ex. C at ¶ 12; Exs. D–F.) Indeed, despite the SOS having processed 17,982 voter registrations (with an increase of over 650 in the past week) since HB 892 went into effect (Ex. H at ¶ 15), Plaintiff cites no more than concerns based on strained hypotheticals. Moreover, at least 54 elections have occurred in Montana during that same time, yet the SOS "has not received a single complaint from a voter related to HB 892." (*Id.* at ¶¶ 16–17.) This significantly undercuts Plaintiff's claim that HB 892 has somehow prevented or otherwise affected their ability to "encourag[e] members and eligible Montanans to register to vote." (Doc. 15 at 6.)

Plaintiff's claims also rely on a purported risk of criminal prosecution. (*Id.* at 7 ("HB 892 chills LWVMT's expressive activities because LWVMT fears the threat of criminal liability under HB 892 to itself, its members and volunteers, and the voters it assists.").) Plaintiff argues that the "inclusion of 'purposefully' [in the Deregistration requirement] does little to clarify" and "[t]he Omission provision, for its part, has no scienter element at all. ..." (*Id.* at 16–17.) Plaintiff also points to two statutes to further support their fear of prosecution for their activities: Mont. Code. Ann §§ 13-35-105 ("Aiding and Abetting") and 13-35-205(6) ("Tampering With Election Records and Information"). (*Id.* at 17.)

First, HB 892's scienter element, "purposefully," does indeed provide clarification—it sets a high standard of culpability and increases the State's burden of proving a criminal violation. There should also be no confusion that "purposefully" applies to all of the conduct contemplated by HB 892's multiple registration prohibition. Second, while Plaintiff theoretically could be legally accountable for the conduct of another under the aiding and abetting statute, Plaintiff still must have the "mental state described by the statute defining the offense" and "cause[] another to perform the conduct[.]" Mont. Code. Ann § 45-2-302. This means that Plaintiff must purposefully—not negligently or otherwise—cause a registrant to remain multiple registered or omit prior registration information from the registration application. Finally, Plaintiff cannot be held liable merely for "caus[ing] a name to be placed on the registry lists" under Mont. Code Ann. § 13-35-205(6), as its conduct must also satisfy Mont. Code Ann. § 45-7-208, which ascribes the

<sup>5</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 45-2-103(4) ("If the statute defining an offense prescribes a particular mental state with respect to the offense as a whole without distinguishing among the elements of the offense, the prescribed mental state applies to each element.")

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Mont. Code. Ann § 13-35-105 ("A person who is legally accountable, as provided in 45-2-302, for the conduct of another which violates a provision of the election laws of this state is also guilty of a violation of that provision.")

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Mont. Code Ann. § 13-35-205 ("A person is guilty of tampering with public records or information and is punishable as provided in 45-7-208 whenever the person...")

mens rea of either "purposefully" or "knowingly" to the conduct contemplated therein. Id. It is therefore clear that Plaintiff does not risk criminal liability under these circumstances by taking actions that are simply accidental, inadvertent, or negligent.

In sum, Plaintiff's efforts to characterize HB 892 as a dramatic change to Montana's election rules fall flat. Montana has required prior voter registration information for decades, and Plaintiff's fanciful hypotheticals fail to account for basic concepts of criminal law. Plaintiff ultimately fails to demonstrate any actual or imminent injury stemming from HB 892, and its imagined chilling effect is woefully insufficient to establish standing. Plaintiff's Motion fails for this reason.

#### B. HB 892 DOES NOT VIOLATE THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

Article II, Section 7 of the Montana Constitution states that "[n]o law shall be passed impairing the freedom of speech or expression." *Id.* Montana is bound to the guarantees of the First Amendment by the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment. *State v. Dugan*, 2013 MT 38, ¶ 17, 369 Mont. 39, 303 P.3d 755 (internal citations omitted). However, "it has never been deemed an abridgement of freedom of speech or press to make a course of conduct illegal merely because the conduct was in part initiated evidenced, or carried out by means of language, either spoken, written, or printed." *United States v. Hansen*, 599 U.S. 762 (2023) (quotation omitted); *cf. State v. Lance*, 222 Mont. 92, 102, 721 P.2d 1258 (1986) (noting that the challenged statute (punishing threats by one to physically restrain another) "carries a heavy burden since it seeks to prohibit pure speech without any requirement of an overt act.").

Here, HB 892's challenged provision simply prohibits voter registration in multiple jurisdictions. A violation of this prohibition requires either the overt act of purposefully remaining registered in multiple jurisdictions or the overt act of purposefully omitting prior registration information from the voter registration form. This hardly amounts to a requirement that Plaintiff "speak cautiously" in its advocacy or voter registration outreach programs as it claims. (Doc. 15 at 11.) Indeed, Plaintiff's activities prior to HB 892 presumably included educating voters on how to register to vote in a compliant manner, and it remains unclear how this has changed. Plaintiff makes no allegation that its outreach entails counseling voters to remain multiple registered or encouraging registrants to omit prior registration information when completing a voter registration form. (*See* Doc. 15 at 9–11.) Plaintiff is clearly aware of HB 892's multiple registration

prohibition, and can continue its work without issue by simply informing voters and registrants of that fact.

Plaintiff's attempt to establish otherwise with misplaced reliance on Montana case law is unavailing. For example, Plaintiff cites *Mont. Auto Assn. v. Greely*, for the proposition that organizations must be able to "protect their 'opportunity to persuade to action." 193 Mont. 378, 632 P.2d 300 (1981) (Doc. 15 at 9.) But that case involved a challenge to the Lobbying Act, Initiative No. 85, which prohibited "unprofessional conduct" in lobbying, and held the Initiative to be unconstitutional in part because "the prohibited conduct is nothing more than a standard and accepted means of involvement in the political process." *Id.* at 387, 632 P.2d at 305. In contrast, Plaintiff makes no coherent argument that maintaining multiple registrations is a standard and accepted means of participation in the political process.

Ultimately, HB 892 actually furthers Plaintiff's stated goals of protecting voters' franchise and encouraging eligible voter registration. (*See* Doc. 15 at 9.) HB 892 bolsters existing voter residency requirements, prevents the dilution of votes through double voting, and enhances public trust in fair elections. There are all compelling state interests, and HB 892 comes nowhere near violating Plaintiff's right to freedom of speech. Plaintiff accordingly fails to demonstrate a likelihood of success on the merits of its freedom of speech claim.

### C. HB 892 DOES NOT VIOCATE THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION.

Plaintiff again relies on *Mont. Auto Assn. v. Greely* in support of its argument that HB 892 violates its right to freedom of association. (Doc. 15 at 12.) But Plaintiff does not explain how HB 892 prevents it from engaging in advocacy with voters. Unlike the *Greely* case, in which the challenged statute prohibited "unprofessional conduct" which the court found to be a "standard and accepted means of involvement in the political process," HB 892 prohibits double voting, which is widely denounced and prohibited.<sup>8</sup> Plaintiff goes on to argue that "the right to free association guarantees "the unfettered interchange of ideas for the bringing about of political and social changes desired by the people."" (Doc. 15 at 12.) But Plaintiff fails to explain how HB 892's ban on double voting prevents the interchange of these ideas. And, again, Plaintiff never alleges

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Montana is not alone in prohibiting voters from remaining registered in more than one jurisdiction. *See*, *e.g.*, LSA-R.S. 18:101 ("A citizen of this state shall not be or remain registered or vote in more than one place of residence at any one time."); Ind. Code. § 3-14-2-4 ("A person who recklessly registers or offers to register to vote more than once commits a Class A misdemeanor."); Wis. Stat. Ann. § 12.13 ("(c) Registers as an elector in more than one place for the same election....").

that part of its advocacy and association with members, organizers, volunteers, and voters includes advocating for voters to remain registered in multiple jurisdictions or vote twice in the same election. (*See generally* Doc. 15.) And once again, in more speculation, Plaintiff alleges that "HB 892's hurdles will impede the registration process" and that "[c]ivic organizations are reasonably concerned that HB 892 will scare off current and potential voters…" (Doc. 15 at 13.) But it appears that theoretical concern is all that Plaintiff has to support this argument, because the facts show that voter registration continues to increase since the passage of HB 892. (Ex. H at ¶ 15.) Prohibiting double voting furthers the compelling state interests of preserving election integrity as well as public trust in elections. HB 892 does not violate the right to freedom of association. Plaintiff is not likely to succeed on the merits.

#### D. HB 892 DOES NOT VIOLATE THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF SUFFRAGE.

Article II, § 13 of the Montana Constitution provides: "All elections shall be free and open, and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage." Willems v. State, 2014 MT 82, ¶ 32, 374 Mont. 343, 325 P.3d 1204 (quoting Mont. Const. art. II, § 13). "[T]he right to suffrage can be denied by a debasement or dilution of the weight of a citizen's vote just as effectively as by wholly prohibiting the free exercise of the franchise." Burns v. Cty. of Musselshell, 2019 MT 291, ¶ 19, 398 Mont. 140, 454 P.3d 685 (citing Big Spring v. Jore, 2005 MT 64, ¶ 18, 3.6 Mont. 256, 109 P.3d 219.) The right to vote is protected in more than the initial allocation of the franchise. Big Spring, ¶ 18 (quoting Bush v. Gore, 531 U.S. 98, 104–05 (2000)). Equal protection applies as well to the manner of its exercise. Id. Having once granted the right to vote on equal terms, the State may not, by later arbitrary and disparate treatment, value one person's vote over that of another. Id.

Plaintiff cites one case for the proposition that the right to suffrage is a fundamental right but offers no authority for its argument that preventing double voting by prohibiting multiple registration violates that right. (Doc. 15 at 14–15.) Plaintiff complains that HB 892 places "additional hoops" on voters which discourage registration. Their only support for this claim is speculation. (*See generally* Doc. 15, Exhibits 1–5.) The facts bely their claims—since HB 892 went into effect, at least 17,982 voter registrations have been received by the Secretary of State. (Ex. H at ¶ 15.) Voters are actively registering, undeterred by HB 892. HB 892 plainly does not violate the right to suffrage. Nothing about HB 892 prevents a voter from voting. Nothing takes away that franchise. Nor does HB 892 debase or dilute the vote. Rather, HB 892 actually preserves

the right to suffrage by prohibiting and preventing double voting, thereby ensuring that each voter's vote is not debased or diluted by illegal double votes. Prohibiting and preventing double voting—which undermines the right to suffrage—in order to protect the integrity of elections, is a compelling state interest. Plaintiff is not likely to succeed on the merits.

#### E. HB 892 IS NOT UNCONSTITUTIONALLY VAGUE.

Statutes are accorded a presumption of constitutionality; the burden of proof is upon the party challenging a statute's constitutionality. Monroe v. State, 265 Mont. 1, 3, 873 P.2d 230, 231 (1994) (citation omitted). Any doubt is to be resolved in favor of the statute. Id. A statute is unconstitutionally vague and void on its face if "it fails to give a person of ordinary intelligence fair notice that his contemplated conduct is forbidden." State v. Brogan, 272 Mont. 156, 168, 900 P.2d 284, 291 (1995) (quotation omitted). "When faced with a vague-as-applied challenge to a statute, we determine whether the challenged statute provides a person with actual notice and whether the statute provides minimal guidelines to law enforcement." State v. Watters, 2009 MT 163, ¶ 32, 350 Mont. 465, 208 P.3d 408; State v. Dixon, 2000 MT 82, ¶¶ 27–31, 299 Mont. 165, 998 P.2d 544.

#### HB 892 provides fair and actual notice of its requirements. 1.

"In determining whether a statute provides actual notice to citizens, we must determine whether the statute gives a person of ordinary intelligence fair notice that their contemplated conduct is forbidden." Dixon, ¶ 27. HB 892 articulates a clear legislative objective. It amends Mont. Code. Ann § 13-35-210 to codify Montana's established practice of requiring a registrant to disclose, if applicable, their previous registration information on the registration form. (Ex. A at § 1(5).) HB 892's plain language simply codifies this longstanding requirement (see Ex. B–F), explicitly bans the acts of double voting and purposefully remaining registered to vote in more than one jurisdiction, and prescribes a criminal punishment should someone be convicted of violating its provisions. (Ex. A at §§ 1(5)–(6).) The Legislature specifically ascribed the mens rea requirement of "purposefully" to that action.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> This mens rea applies to both sentences in Section 5 of HB 892, despite "purposefully" being stated only in the first sentence. See Mont. Code Ann. § 45-2-103(4) ("If the statute defining an offense prescribes a particular mental state with respect to the offense as a whole without distinguishing among the elements of the offense, the prescribed mental state applies to each element.").

Under Title 45's General Principles of Liability, "a person acts purposely with respect to a result or to conduct described by a statute defining an offense if it is the person's conscious object to engage in that conduct or to cause that result." Mont. Code. Ann § 45-2-101(65). Thus, to violate HB 892's multiple registration prohibition, it must be a person's conscious object to remain registered to vote in more than one jurisdiction. The intentional use of a mental state narrows rather than broadens the category of individuals who may run afoul of the law. Moreover, § 1(6) specifically provides "on conviction"—meaning that an investigation by law enforcement and a prosecution must precede any punishment. (Ex. A at § 1(6).)<sup>10</sup> A registrant easily satisfies the law's requirement by simply providing previous registration information on the Montana Voter Registration Application—the SOS takes care of the rest. (Ex. G, § 9; Ex. H at ¶¶ 5–6.)

If the registrant provides the information, there is no reasonable risk of violation. Moreover, the application clearly states that the information is required. (*Id.* at § 9.) This process is like that of other states within the Ninth Circuit. (*See e.g.*, Ex. M, § 14 ("I am registered to vote in another state, cancel my registration in:"); Ex. N, § 7 ("Are you registered to vote in another state? I hereby authorize cancellation of my previous registration at the following address, county, state, and zip code.").) The "Applicant Affirmation" section further informs an applicant of their obligation to conform their conduct to the law. (Ex. G ("I affirm under penalty of perjury that the information on this application is true. . Tunderstand that if I have given false information on this application, I may be subject to a fine or imprisonment, or both, under federal and/or state law").). Other Ninth Circuit states similarly require such affirmation. (*See* Ex. I–O.) In sum, HB 892 effectively provides a person of ordinary intelligence fair notice that both double voting and maintaining more than one voter registration is prohibited under Montana law.

#### 2. HB 892 establishes minimal guidelines to govern law enforcement.

To determine whether the statute provides minimal guidelines to law enforcement, "a court must establish whether the guidelines are sufficient "to prevent arbitrary and discriminatory enforcement[.]" *Dixon*, ¶ 31. Despite Plaintiff's contentions, <sup>11</sup> no speculation is required—HB 892 prescribes the required conduct, to whom its prohibition applies to, and when the prohibitions

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The State's burden of proof is beyond a reasonable doubt. Mont. Code Ann. § 26-1-403(2). *See also* Mont. Code Ann. § 45-2-104 (precluding application of absolute liability to HB 892 given its stated penalties and the lack of legislative intent to impose absolute liability).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> "HB 892 unconstitutionally requires Montanans 'to speculate as to whether [their] contemplated course of action may be subject to criminal penalties." (Doc. 15 at 17) (citation omitted).

began to apply. The required conduct is to provide prior registration information when registering to vote, as applicable, and refrain from registering to vote in Montana with the conscious object of remaining registered elsewhere. <sup>12</sup> (Ex. A at § 1(5).) The "who" and "when" questions are also straightforward—the multiple registration prohibition applies to those who have sought or will seek to register to vote in Montana from HB 892's effective date going forward. (*Id.*) *See also* Mont. Code Ann. § 1-2-109 ("No law contained in any of the statutes of Montana is retroactive unless expressly so declared.") A person who was registered to vote in multiple jurisdictions prior to HB 892's effective date also violates the law by remaining multiple registered after the effective date, but only if remaining multiple registered is that person's conscious object. (Ex. A at § 1(5).) *See also* Mont. Code Ann. § 45-2-101(65).

Ultimately, HB 892 is straightforward and common-sense legislation. It simply requires a registrant to complete the Voter Registration Application accurately and honestly to the best of his or her knowledge, and the SOS will cancel any identified prior registration for that person. A person of ordinary intelligence can easily understand what is required of them in this context. Plaintiff also provides no coherent argument for how HB 892 might encourage arbitrary or discriminatory enforcement in the face of clear evidence to the contrary. *See* (Ex. H at ¶¶ 15–17; Ex. B at ¶ 8; Ex. C at ¶ 12.) Plaintiff therefore fails to show how HB 892 does not meet either the as applied or facial vagueness tests. The Court should deny Plaintiff's Motion accordingly.

## II. PLAINTIFF WILL NOT SUFFER IRREPARABLE HARM IN THE ABSENCE OF A PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION.

Plaintiffs must show more than a possibility of future harm; they are required "to demonstrate that irreparable injury is *likely* in the absence of an injunction." *Winter*, 555 U.S. at 22 (emphasis in the original) (citations omitted); *see also* 11A Charles Alan Wright, Arthur R. Miller, & Mary Kay Kane, *Federal Practice and Procedure* § 2948.1, 139 (2d ed. 1995) ("*Wright & Miller*") (applicant must demonstrate that in the absence of a preliminary injunction, "the applicant is likely to suffer irreparable harm before a decision on the merits can be rendered"); *Wright & Miller* at 154–155 ("A preliminary injunction will not be issued simply to prevent the possibility of some remote future injury"). "Any time a State is enjoined by a court from

DEFENDANTS' AMENDED BRIEF IN OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION | 13

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> "When a particular purpose is an element of an offense, the element is established although the purpose is conditional, unless the condition negatives the harm or evil sought to be prevented by the law defining the offense. Equivalent terms, such as 'purpose' and 'with the purpose,' have the same meaning." § 45-2-101(65)

effectuating statutes enacted by representatives of its people, it suffers a form of irreparable injury." *Maryland v. King*, 567 U.S. 1301, 1301 (2012) (Roberts, C.J., in chambers).

## A. PLAINTIFF'S DELAY IN SEEKING RELIEF UNDERCUTS ANY CLAIM THAT IT WILL SUFFER IRREPARABLE INJURY.

Courts look with disfavor on plaintiffs that engage in unexplained delay prior to seeking a preliminary injunction. The Montana Supreme Court recently stayed a preliminary injunction because, as the SOS argued, "Plaintiffs chose not to file for injunctive relief until months after the new enactments were implemented and successfully employed in the elections conducted during 2021." *Mont. Democratic Party v. Jacobsen*, 2022 Mont. LEXIS 459, \*7 (May 17, 2022). The Ninth Circuit has also made clear that a "long delay before seeking a preliminary injunction implies a lack of urgency and irreparable harm." *Oakland Tribune, Inc. v. Chronicle Pub. Co., Inc.*, 762 F.2d 1374 1377 (9th Cir. 1985); *see also Lydo Enters. v. City of Las Vegas*, 745 F.2d 1211, 1213–14 (9th Cir. 1984) ("A delay in seeking a preliminary injunction is a factor to be considered in weighing the propriety of relief."); *Playboy Enters., Inc. v. Netscape Communications Corp.*, 55 F.Supp.2d 1070, 1090 (C.D.Cal. 1999) (five month delay in seeking injunctive relief demonstrated lack of irreparable harm), *aff'd*, 202 F.3d 278 (9th Cir. 1999); *Valeo Intellectual Prop., Inc. v. Data Dept. Corp.*, 368 F.Supp.2d 1121, 1128 (three month delay in seeking injunctive relief was inconsistent with irreparable harm).

In this case, Plaintiff's substantial (and unexplained) delay before seeking preliminary injunctive relief significantly undermines its assertion of imminent irreparable injury. HB 892 became "effective upon passage and approval" on May 22, 2023 (Ex. A at § 4), yet Plaintiff waited a total of 179 days to seek a preliminary injunction. (Doc. 15.) If three months of delay is inconsistent with a claim of irreparable harm (*Valeo*, 368 F.Supp.2d at 1128), then a nearly sixmonth delay certainly is as well. Plaintiff has thus failed to satisfy its burden to show irreparable harm in the absence of injunctive relief, and its Motion must be denied.

#### B. HB 892 REPRESENTS THE STATUS QUO.

"The purpose of a preliminary injunction is merely to preserve the relative positions of the parties until a trial on the merits can be held." *Univ. of Tex. v. Camenisch*, 451 U.S. 390, 395 (1981). This purpose, however, is not to be confused with the movant's burden to establish each of the elements to obtain relief. *Winter*, 555 U.S. at 20. Yet Plaintiff argues that "[a]bsent an injunction to maintain the status quo, Plaintiff will be irreparably harmed." (Doc. 15 at 19.) Not

only is this the wrong standard for a preliminary injunction, but Plaintiff misses—or ignores—that in the intervening months since HB 892 went into effect, the statute, itself, became the status quo. *See Weems v. State*, 2019 MT 98, ¶ 26, 395 Mont. 350, 440 P.3d 4 (status quo means "the last actual, peaceable, noncontested condition which preceded the pending controversy") (internal quotations and citations omitted).

In Mont. Democratic Party v. Jacobsen, the plaintiffs failed to seek injunctive relief until months after the new laws had been implemented and successfully employed in prior elections. 2022 Mont. LEXIS 459 at \*7. During that time, approximately 337,000 Montanans voted, and the SOS had spent "nearly a year of voter education, election administrator, and poll volunteer training, and drafting and application of administrative rules." *Id.* at \*\*8–11. Based on these facts, the Court held that "the status quo [was] best maintained by staying the preliminary injunction." Id. at \*12. Similarly, here, during the nearly six months Plaintiff waited to seek a preliminary injunction, 17,982 people registered to vote, and at least 54 elections occurred in Montana. (Ex. H. at ¶ 15–16.) Plaintiff not only fails to explain its delay, but also completely ignores the reality that Montana went through an entire election cycle under HB 892 without any evidence of resulting problems or confusion. HB 892's codification of longstanding practice—going back to at least 1968—perhaps explains the lack of such issues. (Ex. B at ¶ 6–10; Ex. C at ¶ 12; Exs. D–F.) In Mont. Democratic Party, there had been nearly a year of education and training both voters and election administrators; in this case requesting prior voter registration information has been the standard on forms and a normal process for SOS for at least 55 years. Halting the continued implementation of this requirement will have a severe impact on the State. "If the requirement to supply previous registration information is enjoined, it would affect the administration of elections to ensure accuracy of voter rolls and efficient administration of elections." (Ex. C at ¶ 8.)

Contrary to the underlying purpose of a preliminary injunction, enjoining HB 892 would actually *alter* the status quo by requiring county election administrators to cease enduring historical practices. Along with impacting the administration of elections and accuracy of voter rolls, it would impede the ability of election officials to prevent double voting by inhibiting the State's ability to determine who is registered in multiple jurisdictions. (Ex. H at ¶¶ 5–14.) This means that, if the Court were to enjoin HB 892, it is the State of Montana who will actually suffer irreparable harm by being prevented from implementing legislation directed at preventing fraud and maintaining public confidence in fair elections. *See Latta v. Otter*, 771 F.3d 496, 500 (9th Cir.

2014) (noting authority for the proposition "that 'a state suffers irreparable injury whenever an enactment of its people or their representatives is enjoined" (quotation omitted)). Thus, the status quo is best maintained by *not* enjoining HB 892. Plaintiff cannot demonstrate any likelihood that it will suffer irreparable harm in the absence of a preliminary injunction under these circumstances. Plaintiff's Motion fails for this reason as well.

## III. THE BALANCE OF THE EQUITIES AND THE PUBLIC INTEREST FAVOR THE STATE.

The balance of the equities and the public interest factors merge when the government is a party. *Nken v. Holder*, 556 U.S. 418, 435 (2009). A preliminary injunction movant must show that "the balance of equities tips in his favor." *Shell Offshore, Inc. v. Greenpeace, Inc.*, 709 F.3d 1281, 1291 (9th Cir. 2013) (citing *Winter*, 555 U.S. at 20). In assessing whether the plaintiffs have met this burden, courts have a "duty... to balance the interests of all parties and weigh the damage to each." *See L.A. Memorial Coliseum Commn. v. Natl. Football League*, 634 F.2d 1197, 1203 (9th Cir. 1980). "If, however, the impact of an injunction reaches beyond the parties, carrying with it a potential for public consequences, the public interest will be relevant to whether the district court grants the preliminary injunction." *Stormans, Inc. v. Selecky*, 586 F.3d 1109, 1139 (9th Cir. 2009). When an injunction is sought that will adversely affect a public interest, a court may in the public interest withhold relief until a final determination on the merits, even if the postponement is burdensome to the plaintiff. *Id.* (citing *Weinberger v. Romero-Barcelo*, 456 U.S. 305, 312–13 (1982)). In fact, courts "should pay particular regard for the public consequences in employing the extraordinary remedy of injunction." *Id.* (quoting *Weinberger*, 456 U.S. at 312).

Plaintiff filed its Motion to block the enforcement of HB 892, but the very fact that HB 892 is a duly enacted statute weighs against granting an injunction here. *Golden Gate Rest. Assn. v. City of S.F.*, 512 F.3d 1112, 1126 (9th Cir. 2008) ("The public interest may be declared in the form of a statute."); *New Motor Vehicle Bd. of Cal. v. Orrin W. Fox Co.*, 434 U.S. 1345, 1351 (1977) (a State "suffers a form of irreparable injury" any time it is prevented from "effectuating" laws "enacted by representatives of its people"). There can be no reasonable dispute that Montana has compelling interests in ensuring the integrity of elections and maintaining public confidence in them. *Brnovich v. Democratic Natl. Comm.*, 141 S. Ct. 2321, 2340 (2021). To that end, HB 892 reflects the Legislature's intent to bolster its ban on double voting by prohibiting multiple registrations as a reasonable and effective preventive measure. These interests dramatically

overshadow Plaintiff's purported fears based on conjured hypotheticals. The balance of the equities and the public interest therefore weigh heavily against a preliminary injunction here, and Plaintiff's Motion therefore fails.

#### **CONCLUSION**

HB 892 merely codifies decades of longstanding practice of requiring voter registration applicants to provide previous voter registration information. The extraordinary remedy of injunctive relief is not appropriate here. Plaintiff cannot show a likelihood of success on the merits because it has shown no concrete injury and therefore lacks standing. Additionally, HB 892 doesn't violate Plaintiff's rights to free speech, association, or suffrage, and is not unconstitutionally vague. Plaintiff cannot show irreparable harm in the absence of a preliminary injunction because it waited nearly six months to seek injunctive relief, and the Secretary of State has processed 17,982 voter registrations and 54 elections have been conducted since HB 892's enactment. Finally, the balance of the equities and the public interest favor the State, which has a compelling interest in ensuring the integrity of elections and maintaining public confidence in them. HB 892 is a proper exercise of legislative authority aimed at preventing fraud and preserving public confidence in fair elections. Plaintiff cannot satisfy even one element of the test for a preliminary injunction to issue, much less all of them. For these reasons, Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction should be denied.

DATED this 8th day of December, 2023.

Austin Knudsen Montana Attorney General

/s/ Alwyn Lansing

Alwyn Lansing
Michael Russell
Thane Johnson
Michael Noonan
Assistant Attorneys General
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
P.O. Box 201401
Helena, MT 59620-1401

Emily Jones
Special Assistant Attorney General
JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC
115 N. Broadway, Suite 410
Billings, MT 59101

Attorneys for Defendants Austin Knudsen and Chris Gallus

Christi Jacobsen Montana Secretary of State

/s/ Austin Markus James

Austin Markus James, Chief Legal Counsel Clay R. Leland, Attorney MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE 1301 E. 6th Ave Rm 260 Helena, MT 59620-0124

Attorneys for Defendant Christi Jacobsen

# Exhibit A

RELIBERTED FROM DEINOCRACYDOCKET, COM



AN ACT REVISING VOTING LIMITS; PROHIBITING DOUBLE VOTING; PROVIDING A PENALTY;
PROVIDING A DEFINITION; PROVIDING AN APPROPRIATION; AMENDING SECTION 13-35-210, MCA;
AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 13-35-210, MCA, is amended to read:

- "13-35-210. Limits on voting rights. (1) No person may vote who is not entitled to vote. A person who is not an elector may not vote.
  - (2) No person An elector may not vote more than once at an election.
- (2)(3) No A person may not, for any election, apply for a ballot in the name of some other person, whether it be the name of a living, dead, or fictitious person.
- (4) A person or elector may not vote in this state more than once at any election held in this state or vote in both this state and another state or territory in the same or equivalent elections, except in a special district election in which a person or elector is entitled to vote.
- (5) A person or elector may not purposefully remain registered to vote in more than one place in this state or another state any time, unless related to involvement in special district elections. A person or elector previously registered to vote in another county or another state shall provide the previous registration information on the Montana voter registration application provided for in 13-2-110.
- (6) A person who violates this section shall, on conviction, be fined up to \$5,000, be imprisoned for up to 18 months, or both.
  - (7) (a) As used in this section, "equivalent elections" means:
  - (i) elections that have the same date for in-person voting; or
  - (ii) primary elections that determine which candidates appear on the ballots of general elections if



those general elections have the same date for in-person voting.

(b) The term does not include a special district election held simultaneously with another election."

**Section 2. Appropriation.** There is appropriated \$1,000 from the general fund to the secretary of state for the biennium beginning July 1, 2023, for the purpose of implementing [this act].

**Section 3. Severability.** If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

Section 4. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

- FND -



	HB 892, originated in the House.	
	Chief Clerk of the House	
	Childres and the Product	
	Speaker of the House	
SEMC	Signed this	day
RELIGIENED FROM DEING	of	, 2023.
RELIEF TO THE RE	President of the Senate	
	Signed this	day
	of	, 2023.

I hereby certify that the within bill,

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 892

### INTRODUCED BY L. HELLEGAARD, J. READ

AN ACT REVISING VOTING LIMITS; PROHIBITING DOUBLE VOTING; PROVIDING A PENALTY; PROVIDING A DEFINITION; PROVIDING AN APPROPRIATION; AMENDING SECTION 13-35-210, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE.

# Exhibit B

PRELIBITION DE NOCHACADOCKET, COMPARTA DE LA CARDOCKET, COMPARTA DEL CARDOCKET, COMPARTA DE LA C

Austin Knudsen

Montana Attorney General

Michael Russell

Thane Johnson

Alwyn Lansing

Michael Noonan

Assistant Attorneys General

Montana Department of Justice

P.O. Box 201401

Helena, MT 59620-1401

Phone: (406) 444-2026

Fax: (406) 444-3549

michael.russell@mt.gov

thane.johnson@mt.gov

alwyn.lansing@mt.gov

michael.noonan@mt.gov

**Emily Jones** 

Special Assistant Attorney General

JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC

115 N. Broadway, Suite 410

Billings, MT 59101

Phone: 406-384-7990

emily@joneslawmt.com

Attorneys for Defendants Austin Knudsen

and Chris Gallus

Christi Jacobsen

Montana Secretary of State

Austin Markus James,

Chief Legal Counsel

Clay R. Leland, Attorney

MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE

1301 E. 6th Ave Rm 260

Helena, MT 59620-0124

Phone: (406) 444-6197 Fax: (406) 444-3549

Austin.James@mt.gov

Clay.Leland@mt.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Christi Jacobsen

MONTANA EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT, GALLATIN COUNTY

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF MONTANA.

Plaintiff,

v.

AUSTIN KNUDSEN, in his official capacity as the Attorney General of the State of Montana; CHRISTI JACOBSEN, in her official capacity as Secretary of State of the State of Montana; and CHRIS GALLUS, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of Political Practices of the State of Montana,

Defendants.

Cause No. DV 23–1073 Hon. Peter B. Ohman

DECLARATION OF REGINA PLETTENBERG

### I, REGINA PLETTENBERG, submit the following Declaration:

- 1. I am the Ravalli County Clerk and Recorder / Election Administrator.
- 2. As Election Administrator, I am "responsible for the administration of all procedures relating to registration of electors and conduct of elections, [] keep all county records relating to elector registration and elections, and [am] the primary point of contact for the county with respect to the statewide voter registration list and implementation of other provisions of applicable federal law governing elections." §13-1-3-01, MCA.
  - 3. I am aware that the 2023 Montana Legislature passed House Bill 892 ("HB 892").
  - 4. I am familiar with the contents and substance of HB 892.
- 5. For as long as I can remember, previous voter registration information, if applicable, has been required by the Voter Registration Application in Montana.
- 6. I am aware that HB 892 codified Montana's longstanding requirement to supply previous registration information.
- 7. By requiring those who are registered elsewhere to supply previous registration information, election administrators can assist voters and facilitate efforts to keep our voter rolls clean.
- 8. I am unaware of any voter that refused to register to vote based on the requirement to provide previous voter registration information, prior to or after, codification on the longstanding practice.
- 9. The requirement to provide previous voter registration information is plainly stated on the application.
- 10. Voter registration applications that do not contain previous voter registration information are processed in the same way as prior to HB 892's codification.

11. Pursuant to Section 1-6-105, MCA, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 5<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2023.

REGINA PLETTENBERG

Clerk and Recorder / Election Administrator

Ravalli County

RETURNED FROM DEMOCRACYDOCKET, COM

# Exhibit C

REFERENCED FROM DEINOCRACYDOCKET, COM

Austin Knudsen

Montana Attorney General

Michael Russell

Thane Johnson

Alwyn Lansing

Michael Noonan

Assistant Attorneys General

Montana Department of Justice

P.O. Box 201401

Helena, MT 59620-1401

Phone: (406) 444-2026

Fax: (406) 444-3549

michael.russell@mt.gov

thane.johnson@mt.gov

alwyn.lansing@mt.gov

michael.noonan@mt.gov

**Emily Jones** 

Special Assistant Attorney General

JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC

115 N. Broadway, Suite 410

Billings, MT 59101

Phone: 406-384-7990 emily@joneslawmt.com

Attorneys for Defendants Austin Knudsen

and Chris Gallus

Christi Jacobsen

Montana Secretary of State

Austin Markus James.

Kustin Markus James, Chief Legal Counsel

Clay R. Leland, Attorney

MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE

1301 E. 6th Ave Rm 260

Helena, MT 59620-0124

Phone: (406) 444-6197

Fax: (406) 444-3549

Austin.James@mt.gov

Clay.Leland@mt.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Christi Jacobsen

### MONTANA EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT, GALLATIN COUNTY

## LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF MONTANA,

Plaintiff,

 $\mathbf{v}$ .

AUSTIN KNUDSEN, in his official capacity as the Attorney General of the State of Montana; CHRISTI JACOBSEN, in her official capacity as Secretary of State of the State of Montana; and CHRIS GALLUS, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of Political Practices of the State of Montana,

Defendants.

Cause No. DV 23–1073 Hon, Peter B. Ohman

### DECLARATION OF CONNOR FITZPATRICK

#### I, CONNOR FITZPATRICK, submit the following Declaration:

- 1. I am the Elections Division Supervisor for Lewis and Clark County.
- 2. As Elections Division Supervisor, I am "responsible for the administration of all procedures relating to registration of electors and conduct of elections, [] keep all county records relating to elector registration and elections, and [am] the primary point of contact for the county with respect to the statewide voter registration list and implementation of other provisions of applicable federal law governing elections." §13-1-3-01, MCA.
  - 3. I am aware that the 2023 Montana Legislature passed House Bill 892 ("HB 892").
  - 4. I am familiar with the contents and substance of HB 392.
- 5. Since I first registered to vote in 2013, I know previous voter registration information, if applicable, has been required by the Montana Voter Registration Application.
- 6. The requirement by applicants who are registered in another jurisdiction to supply previous registration is crucial for Election Administrators to properly perform our duties.
- 7. I am aware that HB 892 codified Montana's longstanding requirement to supply previous registration information.
- 8. If the requirement to supply previous registration information is enjoined, it would affect the administration of elections to ensure accuracy of voter rolls and efficient administration of elections.
- 9. By requiring those who are registered elsewhere to supply previous registration information, election administrators can assist voters and facilitate efforts to keep our voter rolls clean.
- 10. The requirement to provide previous registration information assists election administrators in their efforts to maintain voter rolls.

11. This maintenance of voter rolls is not confined solely to the State of Montana, but also assists in the maintenance of voter rolls in other states.

12. I am unaware of any voter that refused to register to vote based on the requirement to provide previous voter registration information, prior to or after, codification on the longstanding practice.

13. The requirement to provide previous voter registration information is plainly stated on the application.

14. Voter registration applications that do not contain previous voter registration information are processed by the Lewis and Clark County Elections Office in the same way as prior to the passage into law of HB 892.

15. I am aware that HB 892 also effectively clarifies penalties for violating §13-35-210, MCA.

16. Pursuant to Section 1-6-105, MCA, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 7<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2023.

CONNOR FITZPATRICK

**Election Division Supervisor** 

# Exhibit D

PRELIBITION DE NOCHACY DOCKET, COMPARTO CHACHOCH

Register No. 14673 Precinct 6+ NDEV- Wife of Thomas
Date APT11 25, 1968
Last Financial
Where Born and When Dillon, Montana Give City, State, Month, Day and Year
Residence 16 Cloudrest Naturalized: When Where  // 31 & Clutter Change of Address
Section Township Range Post Office Dillow
Section
Length of Time in State 27 Vrs
Length of Time in Precinct 1 Mo
Date Cancelled School District 10C
Date Cancelled School District 10C  Disability, if any
STATE OF MONTANA, County of Beaverhead, ss.
I am the elector whose name appears on the face of this card, the several statements thereon contained affecting my qualifications as an elector are true; I am able to mark my ballot (or I am unable to mark my ballot by reason of the physical disabilities on this card specified) and am not registered elsewhere within the State of Montana, and claim no right to vote elsewhere than in the precinct on this card specified, so help me God.
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25 hay of April 19 68
County Clerk and Ex-Officio Registrar  By Llagare Deputy

# Exhibit E

REFERENCED FROM DEMOCRACYDOCKET, COM

Polling place Date Pct. Ward Sch. Hse. Sen. FD HD SC Reg. #  47 74 4 2 34095  1. NAME (PLEASE PRINT Last, First, Middle)  2. COUNTY  FIATHOGY  7. It you've changed your name Print Former Name  Print Former Name  Chitechsh. MT 59937  4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
1. NAME (PLEASE PRINT Last, First, Middle)  2. COUNTY  FATHER  3. ADDRESS WHERE YOU LIVE  TO HELD 225 Montana Ave  White Fight Former Name  Print Former Name  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
Sandra,  3. ADDRESS WHERE YOU LIVE  TO HERE 225 Montana Ave  White Fig. 15937  4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)  Flather 44  7. It you've changed your name Print Former Name  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
3. ADDRESS WHERE YOU LIVE  7. If you've changed your name Print Former Name  Whitehsh, MT 59937  4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
235 Montana Ave  Chitefish, MT 59937  4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)  Print Former Name  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)  8. Place last registered to vote City County State
4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3) City County State
4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3) City County State
Same - Same
5. YOUR TELEPHONE NUMBER 6. Date of Birth (month, day, year) WF FIND MT
(406) 862-7647
9. VOTER DECLARATION (Read and sign below) I do solemnly swear or affirm, under penalty of law, that I: - am a United States citizen,
- will be at least 18 years old on or before the next election,  WOV 13 1995
- will have lived in this state for at least 30 days before the next election,
<ul> <li>am neither in a penal institution for a felony conviction nor been determined by a court to be of unsound mind, and</li> </ul>
- if I don't meet these qualifications, I will meet them by the next election day.
11/9/45
SIGNATURE

# Exhibit F

RELIBIED FROM DEINOCRACYDOCKET, COM

FOR OFFICE Polling Place Data Pct Ward USE ONLY BW LOGGEGYM 6 2	School 1700 Street FOR MILITIAL PARKS
7. NAME (PLEASE PRINT Last, First, Middle)  2. COUNTY	7. IF YOU'VE CHANGED YOUR NAME, PRINT FORMER NAME
Beaven Lead  3. ADDRESS WHERE YOU LIVE (Street, City, Zip OR Sec., Twp. & Range)  23 SKihi Oillon S973	8. PLACE LAST REGISTERED TO VOTE COUNTY STATE  9. VOTER DECLARATION (Read and sign below)  I swear/affirm that: a) I'm a U.S. citizen; b) I'll be at least 18 years old on or before it.
4. ADDRESS WHERE YOU GET YOUR MAIL (if different from #3)	least 30 days before the next election; d) I'm neither in a penal institution for a felony conviction nor found of unsound mind by a court;
(406) 683 - 4715  6. DATE OF BIRTH (month/day/year)	by the next election; and f) I've provided true information, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury. If I've given false information, may be subject to a fine or imprisonment or both under Federal or State laws.
	DATE

## Exhibit G

RELIBIED FROM DEINOCRACTOOCKET, COM



Date

Senate

House

#### MONTANA VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICATION

Fields marked with an asterisk (\*) are required. If you do not provide all of the required information, your application to register to vote will not be complete. UNDER FEDERAL AND/OR STATE LAW ALL ELECTORS MUST PRESENT ID WHEN VOTING. Please type or print clearly using black or blue ink. COMPLETE FORM AND SUBMIT TO COUNTY ELECTION OFFICE.

			IDENTIFYING EQUIRES U.S. CIT				
1 Check all that apply: ☐ New Registrat	ion	Change	☐ Address C	hange	☐ Signature	Update	Other
2 Are you a citizen of the United States?* Will you be at least 18 years of age on of Will you be a Montana resident for at least 15 you checked "No" in response to	ast 30 days befo	ore the n	ext election?*	Yes Tes Yes Yes Dete thi			
3 Last Name*	First Name*			Middle	Name	Suff	iX (Jr., Sr., Etc.
4 Date of Birth*	Contact Phone	Numbe	r	Email A	Address		
month day year					all a		
<ul> <li>Select one of the following and provide</li> <li>I have a Montana Driver's License</li> <li>I do not have a Montana Driver's License</li> </ul>	or Montana ID icense or MT II ense or MT ID c ceptable ID that	and that D card. I ard, or a	t number is <u>SS</u> The last 4 digits Social Security	s of my Numbe	SSN are SSSS	SSSS hed a cop	by of a
ID numbers provided above are kept	,	are not	available for pu	blic insp	ection.		
6 Montana Residence Address*	-	City*	CRA		ınty*	Zip C	ode*
7 Mailing Address (required if differs from res	idence address)	City	)	Sta	te	Zip C	ode
8 If applicable, check one of the following  Military Domestic (or military spouse  Military Overseas (or overseas military	e or dependent)	•	•		oe absent from en Overseas	place of r	egistration
PREVIOUS REGISTRATION INI REQUIRED IF NAME CHANGED OR IF	FORMATION -	will be use	ed to provide cand	ellation i	nformation to for	mer jurisdic	ction STATE
<b>9</b> Previous City, County and State	Residence Add	dress of F	Previous Regist	ration	Previous	Registration	on Name
F	979=J9`MCIF	65@@C	H'=B'H<9'A5=@	2			
☐ Yes, I request an absentee ballot to be n listed on this application. I understand that address confirmation notice mailed to me by	in order to cont the county electi	inue to re on office	eceive an absent in January of eac	tee ballo ch even-	t, I must compl numbered year.	lete, sign,	and return ar
If your mailing address differs during cer space, or contact your county election of	ffice. Seasonal	l mailing	ease add the se address for the	easonal i	mailing addres of	ss informa	tion in this
/ through/			IRMATION				
I affirm under penalty of perjury that the inform least 18 years old on or before the next elec election, and that I am not serving a felony of understand that if I have given false information and/or state law.	nation on this app ction, that I will ha pnviction in a pen	olication is ave been al instituti	s true, that I am a a resident of Mo on nor have been	ntana fo	r at least 30 day be of unsound r	s prior to t nind by a co	the next ourt. I
0:				_			
Signature*				Dat			
THE AFFIRMATION ON THIS APPLICATION FOR VOTER REGIST	RATION MUST BE SIGN	ED BY THE AI	PPLICANT – FAILURE TO	DO SO WIL	LL PREVENT APPLICAT	TON FROM BEI	NG PROCESSED.
For county use only							

Precinct / Split

Ward

School

9/2013

(Fold and tape closed here)



Place Stamp Here

Circle MT 59215

Harlowton MT 59036

Wibaux MT 59353

Billings MT 59107

ELECTION ADMINISTRATOR	1/20
	COUNTY
	CLE
	MT_

County	Election Adminis	strator Address
Beaverhead	2 S Pacific St No 3	Dillon MT 59725
Big Horn	PO Box 908	Hardin MT 59034
Blaine	PO Box 278	Chinook MT 59523
Broadwater	515 Broadway St	Townsend MT 59644
Carbon	PO Box 887	Red Lodge MT 59068
Carter	Box 315	Ekalaka MT 59324
Cascade	Box 2305	Great Falls MT 59403
Chouteau	Box 459	Fort Benton MT 59442
Custer	1010 Main	Miles City MT 59301
Daniels	Box 247	Scobey MT 59263
Dawson	207 West Bell	Glendive MT 59330
Deer Lodge	800 Main	Anaconda MT 59711
Fallon	Box 846	Baker MT 59313
Fergus	712 W Main	Lewistown MT 59457
Flathead	800 S Main	Kalispell MT 59901
Gallatin	311 W Main Rm 210	Bozeman MT 59715
Garfield	Box 7	Jordan MT 59337
Glacier	512 E Main	Cut Bank MT 59427
Golden Valley	PO Box 10	Ryegate MT 59074
Granite	Box 925	Philipsburg MT 59858
Hill	315 4th St	Havre MT 59501
Jefferson	Box H	Boulder MT 59632
Judith Basin	Box 427	Stanford MT 59479
Lake	106 4th Ave E	Polson MT 59860
Lewis & Clark	316 N Park Ave Rm 168	Helena MT 59623
Liberty	Box 459	Chester MT 59522
Lincoln	512 California	Libby MT 59923

Madison

Box 366

ΜT

#### County McCone Meagher Mineral Missoula Musselshell Park Petroleum Phillips Pondera Powder River Powell Prairie Ravalli Richland Roosevelt Rosebud Sanders Sheridan Silver Bow Stillwater Sweet Grass Teton Toole Treasure Valley Wheatland

Wibaux

Yellowstone

Virginia City MT 59755

<b>Election Adm</b>	inistrator Address
Box 199	Circle MT
Box 309	White Sulphur Springs MT
Box 550	Superior MT
200 W Broadway	Missoula MT
506 Main	Roundup MT
414 E Callender St	Livingston MT
Box 226	Winnett MT
Box 360	Malta MT
20 4th Ave SW	Conrad MT
Box 200	Broadus MT
409 Missouri	Deer Lodge MT
Box 125	Terry MT
215 S 4th St Ste C	Hamilton MT
201 W Main	Sidney MT
400 2nd Ave S	Wolf Point MT
Box 47	Forsyth MT
Box 519	Thompson Falls MT
100 W Laurel Ave	Plentywood MT
155 W Granite Rm	
Box 149	Columbus MT
Box 888	Big Timber MT
Box 610	Choteau MT
226 1st St S	Shelby MT
Box 392	Hysham MT
501 Court Sq Box 2	2 Glasgow MT

Box 1903

PO Box 199

Box 35002

177	011010 WIT 07210
309	White Sulphur Springs MT 59645
550	Superior MT 59872
W Broadway	Missoula MT 59802
Main	Roundup MT 59072
E Callender St	Livingston MT 59047
226	Winnett MT 59087
360	Malta MT 59538
4th Ave SW	Conrad MT 59425
200	Broadus MT 59317
Missouri	Deer Lodge MT 59722
125	Terry MT 59349
S 4th St Ste C	Hamilton MT 59840
W Main	Sidney MT 59270
2nd Ave S	Wolf Point MT 59201
47	Forsyth MT 59327
519	Thompson Falls MT 59873
W Laurel Ave	Plentywood MT 59254
W Granite Rm	208 Butte MT 59701
149	Columbus MT 59019
888	Big Timber MT 59011
610	Choteau MT 59422
1st St S	Shelby MT 59474
392	Hysham MT 59038
Court Sq Box 2	2 Glasgow MT 59230

# Exhibit H

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Austin Knudsen

Montana Attorney General

Michael Russell

Thane Johnson

Alwyn Lansing

Michael Noonan

Assistant Attorneys General

Montana Department of Justice

P.O. Box 201401

Helena, MT 59620-1401

Phone: (406) 444-2026

Fax: (406) 444-3549

michael.russell@mt.gov

thane.johnson@mt.gov

alwyn.lansing@mt.gov

michael.noonan@mt.gov

**Emily Jones** 

Special Assistant Attorney General

JONES LAW FIRM, PLLC

115 N. Broadway, Suite 410

Billings, MT 59101

Phone: 406-384-7990

emily@joneslawmt.com

Attorneys for Defendants Austin Knudsen

and Chris Gallus

Christi Jacobsen

Montana Secretary of State

Austin Markus James,

Chief Legal Counsel

Clay R. Leland, Attorney

MONTANA SECRETARY OF STATE

1301 E. 6th Ave Rm 260

Helena, MT 59620-0124

Phone: (406) 444-6197

Fax: (406) 444-3549

Austin.James@mt.gov

Clay.Leland@mt.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Christi Jacobsen

MONTANA EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT, GALLATIN COUNTY

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF MONTANA,

Plaintiff,

V.

AUSTIN KNUDSEN, in his official capacity as the Attorney General of the State of Montana; CHRISTI JACOBSEN, in her official capacity as Secretary of State of the State of Montana; and CHRIS GALLUS, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of Political Practices of the State of Montana,

Defendants.

Cause No. DV 23–1073 Hon. Peter B. Ohman

**DECLARATION OF DANA CORSON** 

#### I, DANA CORSON, submit the following Declaration:

- 1. I have been employed in the Montana Secretary of State's Office continuously since 2007 and intend to retire in 2024.
- 2. From August 2017 to April 2023, I served as Montana's Elections

  Director.
- 3. I am aware that prior to HB 892 being signed into law, applicants registering to vote in Montana were required to provide previous registration information if previously registered to vote in another Montana county or another state by the Montana Voter Registration Form, under penalty of perjury.
- 4. I am aware that people registering to vote were required to provide previous registration information on the voter registration form in Montana for decades.
- 5. Previous registration information is used to generate a notice that is supplied to the former jurisdiction. Doing so is a vital component of maintaining accurate voter records.
- 6. Previous voter registration information is also used as an identification tool to update county to county record transfers whenever the applicant registers using alternative identification method. Previous voter information is an assistive piece of information for county-to-county maintenance.
- 7. In my position with the Secretary of State's Office, I am also aware of past instances in Montana where voters appeared to have voted in the same election twice.

- 8. For instance, Exhibit P attached to Defendants' Response is a true and correct copy of a record received by the Secretary of State depicting voters who received ballots and at least one occasion voted ballots using the same mailing address from two different states for the same election during the 2020 Federal Election.
- 9. In my position with the Secretary of State's Office, I reviewed the data and cross verified it with the corresponding state to confirm that both jurisdictions were indeed identifying the same singular voter and that a ballot was cast in both elections.
- 10. The list of individuals that maintained a voter registration in Montana and another jurisdiction and voted with a voter record indicating voter credit for the same election was then forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
- 11. The case is ongoing with the FBI. The FBI is conducting a criminal investigation concerning the subject matter in Exhibit P.
- 12. Once a ballot is separated from the secrecy envelope, there is no way to retrieve the ballot, and Montana voters are unable to rectify an illegally cast ballot's effect on the election.
- 13. It is not uncommon to see a race in an election decided by one vote, or even result in a tie. For example, in November 2023 an election in Missoula County resulted in a tie vote. In 2017, Lewis and Clark County had a tied election.
- 14. Guarding against double voting is important to preserve the integrity of Montana's elections.

- 15. Montana's Voter Registration system shows 17,982 registrations, as of December 5, 2023, with a registration date from the date HB 892 was signed in law to present. The number of registrations has increased from the previous week by well over 650 registrations. The number of registrations continues to increase each week.
- 16. Although not every local, school, or special district election utilizes ElectMT, however to the best of my knowledge, at least 54 elections have been conducted utilizing ElectMT since the implementation of HB 892.
- 17. To the best of my knowledge, the Secretary of State has not received a single complaint from a voter related to HB 892 or the implementation of the same.
- 18. I hereby declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 7th day of December, 2023.

**DANA CORSON** 

# Exhibit I

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### **Quick Guide:**

California Voter Registration/ Pre-Registration Application When completing a Voter Registration/Pre-Registration Application card (Voter Registration Card), please make sure you write clearly using blue or black color ink. Fill out a Voter Registration Card if you:

- · Are a new voter,
- Are pre-registering to vote,
- Have changed your name,
- · Have moved, or
- Want to change your political party preference or any other information on your voter record.

You can also register or pre-register to vote online at RegisterToVote.ca.gov.

#### Section 1 - Qualifications

You must check the box to indicate that you are a United States citizen and a resident of California. You must also indicate that you are:

- 18 or older, OR
- 16 or 17 and want to pre-register.

#### **Section 2 - Your Legal Name**

You are required to provide your:

- 1) First name,
- 2) Middle name if applicable, and
- 3) Last name (including any suffix, such as Jr., Sr., III).

#### **Section 3 - Identification**

You will need to provide your:

- 1) Date of birth,
- 2) CA driver license or CA ID card number,
- 3) Last 4 numbers of your SSN, if you have one, and
- 4) U.S. state or foreign country of birth

#### Section 4 - Address Where You Live

You CANNOT use a P.O. Box # for this section. You must provide your:

- 1) Home address, including apartment or unit number if applicable,
- 2) City,
- 3) Zip code, and
- 4) California county.

If you do not have a street address, you can give an exact description of where you live. Include cross streets, routes, etc.

#### **Section 5 - Mailing Address**

If you have a different mailing address provide it here. You may use a P.O. Box # as your mailing address.

#### **Section 6 - Registration History**

Complete the registration history section. If you were previously registered. You will provide your:

- 1) Full legal name,
- 2) Previous address, and
- 3) Previous political party preference (if any).

#### Section 7 Vote By Mail

County elections officials will mail vote-by-mail ballots to all active registered voters.

#### Section 8 - Political Party Preference

You can choose from the following political parties:

- American Independent Party
- Democratic Party
- Green Party
- Libertarian Party
- Peace and Freedom Party
- Republican Party
- Other, which you will need to write in

If you do not want to choose a political party, you may check the "No Party/None" box.

• If you chose this option, you may not be able to vote for some presidential candidates at a presidential primary election or for a party's central committee.



#### **Section 9 - Optional Voter Information**

You may include your email and phone number.

You may select your language preference for receiving election materials in the following languages:

- English
- Spanish
- Chinese
- Hindi
- Japanese
- Other Language: \_\_
- Khmer
- Korean
- Tagalog
- Thai
- Vietnamese

If no box is checked, voter materials will be provided in English.

You may also select the box to request voting materials in an accessible format.

You may also select the box to be a poll worker.

You may also include your ethnicity/race.

#### Section 10 - Affidavit

You must sign and date the red box in order to complete your registration.

When you sign, you are swearing and affirming that you:

- 1) Are a U.S. citizen and a resident of California and at least 16 years old.
- 2) Are not currently serving a state or federal prison term for the conviction of a felony.
- 3) Are not currently found mentally incompetent to vote by a court.
- 4) Understand that it is a crime to intentionally provide incorrect information on the card.
- 5) Declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the information on the card is true and correct.

#### Bottom of the Card - Blue Box

If someone has helped you fill out or deliver your Voter Registration Card, the blue box found on the bottom right-hand side must be completed and signed by the person who assisted you.

#### When Finished

- Tear off the bottom part of the Voter Registration Card as your receipt and keep it until you receive a notice from your county elections official.
- Fold and use tape to seal your Voter Registration Card. Do not staple the card.

No postage is necessary if mailed in the United States.

#### **Important Information**

Check your voter registration online: https://voterstatus.sos.ca.gov

#### Safe at Home

If sharing your address could put you in lifethreatening danger, you may be eligible to register to vote confidentially.

For more information, contact the Safe at Home program.

#### Safe at Home:

(877) 322-5227

Online:

SafeAtHome.sos.ca.gov

For election information, please visit: <a href="www.sos.ca.gov">www.sos.ca.gov</a> or call:

English - (800) 345-VOTE (8683)

Español / Spanish - (800) 232-VOTA (8682)

中文 / Chinese - (800) 339-2857

हिन्दी / Hindi - (888) 345-2692

日本語 / Japanese - (800) 339-2865

ឧមរែ / Khmer - (888) 345-4917

한국어 / Korean - (866) 575-1558

Tagalog - (800) 339-2957

ภาษาไทย / Thai - (855) 345-3933

Việt ngữ / Vietnamese - (800) 339-8163

# Exhibit J

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### **ARIZONA VOTER REGISTRATION FORM**

#### FORMA DE REGISTRO ELECTORAL EN ARIZONA

FILL OUT COMPLETELY WITH A BLACK/BLUE PEN (RED SHADED BOXES ARE REQUIRED). TO BE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE A "FULL BALLOT," COMPLETE BOX 9, 10 OR 11 OR PROVIDE OTHER PROOF OF CITIZENSHIP - SEE BACK FOR DETAILS AND ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS.

LLENE COMPLETAMENTE CON PLUMA DE TINTA NEGRA/AZUL (LAS CASILLAS ROJAS SON REQUERIDAS). PARA VOTAR EN UNA "BOLETA ELECTORAL COMPLETA," LLENE LA CASILLA 9, 10 U 11 O INCLUYA OTRA PRUEBA DE CIUDADANÍA - VEÁ LOS DETALLES EN EL REVERSO.

	·				
1	Permanent Early Voting List (PEVL) / Lista Permanent Early Voting List	u bole	ta de votación temprana por correo!		GISTER ONLINE / REGISTRESE EN LÍNEA: WWW.SERVICEARIZONA.COM
	which I am eligible. (To be on PEVL, your r	nailing	ly get an early ballot by mail for every election for address in Box 7 must be in Arizona.) utomáticamente una boleta de votación temprana por correo		R MORE INFORMATION / PARA MÁS INFORMACIÓN: WWW.AZSOS.GOV
	para cada elección. (Para estar en la lista PEVL y r				K FOR OFFICE USE ONLY EA SÓLO PARA EL USO DE LA OFICINA
	No, I do not want to be added to PEVL. I understand CHECKING THIS BOX will remove my name from				00
	PEVL if it was previously included. / No. No. MARCAR ESTA CASILLA removerán mi nomb		que me agreguen a la lista PEVL. Yo entiendo que al lista PEVL si éste estaba incluido antes.		
2	Last Name / Apellido		First Name / Nombre	Mid	dle Name / Segundo Nombre Jr./Sr./III
_					
	Residential Address (where you live – no P.O. F	30x/hu	siness address) / Domicilio Residencial ( <u>donde usted vive</u> –	no usi	e un anartado postal ni dirección comercial)
3	If no street address, describe location using mileag	e, cros	s streets, parcel #, subdivision name/lot, or landmarks. Draw	a ma	p and/or provide latitude/longitude or geocode in Box 23
			s. / Si no cuenta con un domicilio de calle, describa la ubicación u a y/o provea la latitud/longitud o código geográfico en la casilla 23		
	Subdivision, o detailes especificos de referencia. Dibaje	un map	a yro proved la latitudhongitud o codigo geografico ett la casilla 20	1 31 0310	ableado en un drea tarar sin donnello tradicional de calles.
	A.( //L:///	0'11		_	7. 10(f), P. (1)
4	Apt./Unit/Space Apto/Unidad/Espacio  City / C	Jiudad		6	Zip / Código Postal
				0/1	
7	Mailing Address (where you get mail, if not delive	red to	residential address) / Dirección Postal (donde recibe su correc	, si su (	correo no es entregado a su domicilio residencial)
	Last 4 Digits of Social Security #		A7 Driver License or None position License (# NATA		Tribal ID #
8	Últimos 4 Dígitos del Núm. de Seguro Social	9	AZ Driver License or Nonoperating License # Núm. de Licencia de Manejo o Tarjeta de Identificación de Arizona	10	Núm. de Identificación Tribal
			400		
	X X X - X X		Didl D. G. (MM/DD0000)		Olyter and Organic and Distilla
11	Alien Registration, Naturalization Certificate, or Citizenship Certificate # / Núm. de Registro de	12	Birth Date (MM/DD/YYYY) Fecha de Nacimiento (MM/DD/AAAA)	13	State or Country of Birth Estado o País de Nacimiento
	Extranjero, Certificado de Naturalización o de				
	Ciudadanía		SEN TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERTY OF THE		
	Ports Ports are a l'Outre pris de Datida		T-laboration in the state of th		Occupation (Occupation
14	Party Preference / Preferencia de Partido  Republican / Republicano	15	Telephone Number Número de Tolerono	16	Occupation / Ocupación
	Democratic / Demócrata				
	Other / Otro		Is this a cellphone?  Yes/Sí No		
	None or No Party / Ningún Partido	Į.	Es este número un celular?		
17	If you were registered to vote in another state, I			18	Former Name(s) (if applicable)
''	Si usted estaba registrado/a para votar en otro estado, a	inole el	domicilio previo (incluyendo el condado y el estado)	10	Nombre/s Previo/s (si se aplica)
19	Father's Name or Mother's Maiden Name Nombre de su padre/nombre de soltera de su	20	Are you willing to work at a polling place on Election Day? / ¿Está dispuesto/a a trabajar en un lugar de	21	E-Mail / Correo Electrónico
	madre		votación el Día de la Elección?		
			Yes/Sí No		
22	Are you a citizen of the United States of Americ ¿Es usted ciudadano/a de los Estados Unidos de Ame	<b>a? [</b> śrica?	Yes/Si No If you checked "No" to either of these questions, DO NOT submit this form.	23	If no street address, draw a map and/or provide the latitude/longitude or geocode here / Si no tiene domicilio de calle, dibuje un mapa y/o provea la
	Will you be at least 18 years old by Election Day ¿Cumplirá usted 18 años de edad en ó antes del Día d		Yes/Sí No Si marcó "No" a cualquiera de estas preguntas, NO presente esta forma.		latitud/longitud o código geográfico aquí
			nat the above information is true, that I am a RESIDENT of		
			ghts have been restored - see back for details), and I have NOT		
	been adjudicated INCAPACITATED with my voting right		ea. o afirmo que la información anterior es verdadera, que soy		
	RESIDENTE de Arizona, que NO se me ha condenado	por un l	DELITO GRAVE (o que mis derechos civiles han sido restituidos o INCAPACITADO/A con mis derechos electorales revocados.		W/O E
	SIGNATURE		DATE / FECHA		
	FIRMA				
	^				
0.4	If you are unable to complete or cign the form the	form c	an be completed at your direction. The person who assisted	VOI: "	S nust sign here
24			según sus instrucciones. La persona que le ayudó a hacerlo debe firm		
	SIGNATURE OF DEDSON ASSISTING / FIRMA DE LA L	DEDCO	IA OUE LE AVUDÓ		DATE / FECHA



#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

- Don't forget to sign and date your voter registration form.
- If you are mailing your completed and signed registration form, write your County Recorder's mailing address (listed at the bottom of the Voter Registration Information page) on the "To" lines below.
- The location where you submit your registration form or, if you
  decide not to register to vote, your decision not to register will
  be kept confidential.
- Citizens with disabilities may contact their County Recorder or Elections Department about early or accessible voting, and other accommodations.
- · WARNING: Executing a false registration is a class 6 felony.

#### INFORMACIÓN ADICIONAL

- No olvide firmar y fechar su forma de registro electoral.
- Si usted va a enviar por correo su forma de registro llenada y firmada, escriba la dirección postal de su Registrador del Condado (indicada en la parte inferior de la página de Información de Registro Electoral) en las líneas "To" abajo.
- El lugar donde sometió su forma de registro y, si decide no registrarse para votar, su decisión de no registrarse, se mantendrán en confidencia.
- Ciudadanos con discapacidades pueden contactar al Registrador del Condado o Depto. de Elecciones sobre la votación temprana o accesible, y otras modificaciones.
- AVISO: La ejecución de un registro electoral falso es un delito grave de clase 6.

		MOCRACIDOCKÉTICO	
Fold Line	RETRIEVED FROM DE		Línea de Plegado:
		:01	



STAMP STAMP HERE **FROM:** 



#### **VOTER REGISTRATION INFORMATION**

Use this form to register to vote in Arizona or update your voter registration. You must update your registration whenever you move, change your name, or change your political party affiliation. Call your County Recorder's office (listed below) with any questions about voter registration.

#### TO REGISTER TO VOTE IN ARIZONA YOU MUST BE:

- A **U.S. citizen** (proof of citizenship required to vote a "full ballot")
- A resident of Arizona and the county listed on your registration
- 18 years of age or more by the next regular General Election

#### YOU CANNOT REGISTER TO VOTE IN ARIZONA IF:

- You have been found mentally incapacitated by a court and your voting rights were not preserved; or
- You have been convicted of a felony and have not had your civil rights restored. Civil rights are automatically restored if you have only one felony conviction, completed your sentence, parole, or probation, and paid any

You can register to vote if you have only misdemeanor convictions or you are in pretrial detention and are otherwise eligible.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- Register online at www.servicearizona.com, or mail or take your completed, signed form to your County Recorder (acceptable mailing addresses provided below) or person designated to receive registration forms. Keep this copy as your receipt. The County Recorder will send you a confirmation of registration within 4-6 weeks.
- Fill in your political party preference in Box 14. If you leave this box blank as a first-time registrant, your party will be none or "No Party Designated." If you are already registered and you leave this box blank, you will keep your prior party preference. If you pick "Other," write the full name of your preferred party on the line provided.

#### REGISTRATION DEADLINE

- You must register at least 29 days before the election (or the next business day if that deadline falls on a holiday) to vote in that election.
- · If returned by mail, the registration must be: (1) postmarked by the deadline and received by the County Recorder by 7:00 p.m. on Election Day; or (2) dated on or before the deadline and received by the County Recorder no later than 5 days after the deadline.

#### PROOF OF CITIZENSHIP REQUIREMENT

To be eligible to vote a "full ballot," you must submit proof of citizenship with your registration form or by 5:00 p.m. on the Thursday before Election Day. A "full ballot" includes all federal, state, county, and local races and ballot questions for which you are eligible to vote.

If you do not submit proof of citizenship and we cannot acquire your proof of citizenship from the Arizona Motor Vehicle Division or the statewide voter registration database, you will receive a "federal-only" ballot, which has only federal races and no state, county, or local races or initiatives/referendums

You don't need to resubmit proof of citizenship if you previously registered to vote in Arizona and submitted citizenship proof, and are using this form to update your name, party affiliation, or address after moving within the state.

#### **VALID FORMS OF PROOF OF CITIZENSHIP**

If you have an Arizona driver's license or non-operating license issued after October 1, 1996, write the number in Box 9. This will serve as proof of citizenship and no additional documents are needed. However, if your license was issued when you were <u>not</u> a U.S. citizen but you later became a U.S. citizen, complete Box 11 or provide another form of proof of citizenship.

#### Other acceptable proof of citizenship (only one is needed):

- Legible copy of a birth certificate that verifies citizenship. If the name on the birth certificate is not the same as your current legal name, submit supporting documents (e.g. marriage certificate).
- Legible copy of the pertinent pages of your passport
- Presentation to the County Recorder of U.S. naturalization documents, or Alien Registration Number, Naturalization Certificate Number, or Citizenship Certificate Number (Box 11)
- Indian Census Number, Bureau of Indian Affairs Number, Tribal Treaty Card Number, or Tribal Enrollment Number (Box 10)
- Legible copy of your Tribal Certificate of Indian Blood or Tribal or Bureau of Indian Affairs Affidavit of Birth

Do not send original documents. Make a printed copy of proof of citizenship and mail it with your completed registration form to your County Recorder. Visit www.azsos.gov if you have questions about proof of citizenship.

#### Apache County Recorder

St. Johns, AZ 85936 (928) 337-7516 (TDD# 800-361-4402)

### Cochise County Recorder

(520) 432-8358 (TDD# 432-8360)

Coconino County Recorder (928) 679-7860 (TDD# 679-7131)

Gila County Recorder (928) 402-8740 (TDD# 7-1-1)

#### Graham County Recorder

Safford, AZ 85548 (928) 428-3560 (TDD# 428-3562)

#### Greenlee County Recorder

(928) 865-2632 (TDD# 865-2632)

#### La Paz County Recorder

Parker AZ 85344 (928) 669-6136 (TDD# 669-8400)

### Maricopa County Recorder Phoenix, AZ 85003

(602) 506-1511 (TDD# 506-2348)

#### INFORMACIÓN DE REGISTRO ELECTORAL

Use esta forma para registrarse para votar en Arizona o actualizar su registro. Usted debe actualizar su registro cada vez que se mude, cambie su nombre, o cambie su afiliación de partido político. Llame al Registrador de su Condado (lista abajo) con cualquier pregunta sobre el registro electoral.

#### PARA REGISTRARSE PARA VOTAR EN ARIZONA DEBE:

- Ser ciudadano/a de EUA (requiere prueba para usar la "boleta completa")
- Ser residente de Arizona y del condado listado en su registro
- Tener 18 años de edad o más en o antes de la próxima Elección General

#### **USTED NO PUEDE REGISTRARSE PARA VOTAR EN ARIZONA SI:**

- Una corte dictaminó que usted está incapacitado/a y no se conservaron sus derechos de voto; o
- A usted se le ha condenado por un delito grave y no se le han restaurado sus derechos civiles. Los derechos civiles se restauran automáticamente si usted sólo tiene una condena por un delito grave, ha completado su sentencia, libertad condicional, o régimen probatorio, y ha pagado cualquier restitución.

Puede registrarse si sólo tiene condenas por delitos menores o está detenido/a antes del juicio y es elegible para votar al cumplir con los otros requisitos.

#### INFORMACIÓN GENERAL

- Registrese en línea en www.servicearizona.com, o envíe por correo o lleve su forma de registro llenada y firmada al Registrador de su Condado (dirección postal indicada abajo) o a una persona designada para recibir dichas formas. Conserve esta copia como su recibo. El Registrador le enviará a usted una confirmación dentro de 4-6 semanas.
- Llene su preferencia de partido político en la Casilla 14. Si la deja en blanco al registrarse por primera vez, su partido será ninguno o "Ningún Partido Designado." Si deja esta casilla en blanco y ya se había registrado en el estado, se mantendrá su preferencia de partido político anterior. Si elige "Otro," escriba el nombre completo de su partido de preferencia en la línea provista.

#### FECHA LÍMITE PARA EL REGISTRO

- Para ser elegible para votar en una elección, se debe inscribir por lo menos 29 días antes de la elección (o al siguiente día hábil si la fecha límite cae en un día festivo reconocido por el estado).
- Si envia por correo, la forma debe ser: (1) estampada en/antes de la fecha límite de registro y el Registrador del Condado debe recibirla en/antes de las 7:00 p.m. el día de la elección; ó (2) fechada en o antes de la fecha límite y el Registrador debe recibirla no más de 5 días después de la fecha límite.

#### REQUISITO DE PRUEBA DE CIUDADANÍA

Para votar usando la "boleta electoral completa," debe presentar prueba de ciudadanía con su forma de registro o antes de las 5:00 p.m. del jueves previo al Día de la Elección. Una "boleta electoral completa" incluye todas las contiendas federales, estatales, del condado y locales y propuestas/referéndums para las que usted sea elegible para votar.

Si no presenta prueba de ciudadanía y no podemos adquirir dicha prueba de la División de Vehículos Motorizados de Arizona o de la base de datos del registro electoral del estado, recibirá una boleta "sólo federal," que incluye sólo contiendas federales y excluye las del estado, condado, o locales o propuestas/referéndums.

Usted no necesita volver a enviar prueba de ciudadanía si se registró antes en Arizona y presentó dicha prueba, y está usando esta forma para actualizar su nombre, afiliación de partido, o domicilio después de mudarse dentro del estado.

#### FORMAS VÁLIDAS DE PRUEBA DE CIUDADANÍA

Si usted tiene una licencia de manejo de Arizona o tarjeta de identificación emitida después del 1 de octubre de 1996, anote el número en la Casilla 9. Esto servirá como prueba de ciudadanía y no necesitará documentos adicionales. Pero si su licencia fue emitida cuando <u>no</u> era ciudadano y se convirtió después en ciudadano/a de Estados Unidos, complete la Casilla 11 ó provea otra forma de prueba de ciudadanía.

#### Otras pruebas aceptables de ciudadanía (sólo necesita una) incluyen:

- Copia legible del certificado de nacimiento que verifique la ciudadanía y documentación legal de apoyo (ejemplo: certificado de matrimonio) si el nombre en el certificado de nacimiento no es igual a su nombre legal actual
- Copia legible de las páginas pertinentes de su pasaporte
- Presentación de documentos de naturalización de Estados Unidos al Registrador del Condado, o anote su Número de Registro de Extranjero, del Certificado de Naturalización, o del Certificado de Ciudadanía (Casilla 11)
- Anote su Número de Censo Indio, de la Oficina de Asuntos Indios, de la Tarjeta del Tratado Tribal, o de la Inscripción Tribal (Casilla 10)
- Copia legible de su Certificado Tribal de Sangre India o Affidávit de Nacimiento Tribal o de la Oficina de Asuntos Indios

No envíe documentos originales. Haga una copia impresa de la prueba de ciudadanía y envíela por correo con su forma de registro completa al Registrador de su Condado. Visite www.azsos.gov si tiene preguntas sobre pruebas aceptables de ciudadanía.

#### Mohave County Recorder Kingman, AZ 86402

(928) 753-0767 (TDD# 753-0701)

#### Navajo County Recorder

Holbrook, AZ 86025 (928) 524-4192 (TDD# 524-4294)

#### Pima County Recorder

(520) 724-4330 (TDD# 724-4320)

#### **Pinal County Recorder**

Florence, AZ 85132 (520) 866-6854 (TDD# 866-6851)

Santa Cruz County Recorder Nogales, AZ 85621 (520) 375-7990 (TDD# 375-7934)

#### Yavapai County Recorder

Prescott, AZ 86305 (928) 771-3248 (TDD# 771-3530)

#### Yuma County Recorder (928) 373-6034 (TDD# 373-6033)

Arizona Secretary of State Revised April 2019

## Exhibit K

RELIBIED FROM DEINOCRACTOOCKET, COM



### STATE OF NEVADA VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICATION Application No.

USE BLACK OR BLUE INK ONLY – PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

IA72905

#### WARNING: GIVING FALSE INFORMATION IS A FELONY AND INCLUDES A CIVIL PENALTY OF UP TO \$20,000.

All fields are required unless marked Optional. If you do not provide all of the required information, your application to register to vote will not be complete.

1.	Are you a citizen of the United States  If you checked "No" to the above ques  Will you be at least 18 years of age on or  If you checked "No" to the above questic  If you checked "No" to both of the price	tion, do before on but a or quest	o not complete this for election day? are at least 17 years of ions, do not complete	of age,	-			
3.	Nevada Residential Address – See Instructions		First Name k (No P.O. Box/Business	Addres	ss) Apt.#	Mide	City	State Zip Code
4.	Mailing Address – If Different From Above (P.	O. Box o	r Mail Service Address A	Accepta	ble) Apt.#	City		NV State Zip Code
5.	Birth Date (MM/DD/YYYY)  6. Place of Birth (State or Country)  7. Telephone Num					Telephone Number (Optional)		
8.	be contacted by your County Elec Note: ID numbers provided ab	r's Lice r's Lice ction D	ense or ID Card. The ense or ID Card, and epartment for mor	last 4 I do no e infoi	ot have a Soci rmation once	al Securit your app	ty Nui olicati	mber. If you select this option, you will ion is received.
9.	Military Overseas (or military spous U.S. Citizen Overseas	e or de	pendent)	ck if yo	u are on active	duty and	will b	e absent from your place of registration
10.	Email Address (Optional) – Email Address is Co	onfident	ial	11.				OX TO RECEIVE A SAMPLE
14.	Party Registration – Check Only One Box  Democratic Party Independent American Party Libertarian Party of Nevada Nonpartisan (No Political Party) Republican Party Other Party – Write in below  Your name and residential address where		indicated in Box 1 continuously reside the next election at residence and I clai and acknowledge unless my prereg cancelling voter am not currently penalty of perjure	above ed in Ne which m no c hat I w gistrat registr servir y that	e that I am proveyed at least 3 I intend to voto ther place as rivill be deemed ion is cancell ration pursuang a term of the foregoing ATURE OF AP	eregistering of days in e. The reson to have not to Chart	ng to my co sident esident egiste ny of napte ment and c	QUIRED)   (MM/DD/YYYY)
15.	registration agency, you MUST complete the	-	g. Your signature is requ		ailure to do so is	-	ounty (	Clerk / Registrar of Voters or an employee of a voter Signature
	OFFICIAL	.USE	ONLY. DO NOT V	VRITE	IN THE SHA	ADED AI	REA I	BELOW.
	DATE STAMP		GENCY ELD REGISTRAR	CA	ANCELLED		APP	PLICATION NO. IA72905
		□м		IN	ACTIVE		REC	ŒIVED BY:
			Person Ther	PR	RECINCT			
	➤ Detach Here  ➤	<u> </u>		≫ Deta	nch Here 🔀			≫ Detach Here ≫
	AME OF PERSON RETAINING THIS APPLICATIO ency Stamp or Name of Agent, Election Officia Person Retaining Application)				ICIAL OR AGENO Address, Teleph			VOTER APPLICATION RECEIPT (Please Retain Receipt)  Your voter registration information has been transmitted to your County Election Office for processing. Within 10 days after receiving your information, your County Election Office will mail your Nevada Voter Registration Card or a notice that additional information is required to complete your registration.  IA72905  APPLICATION NO.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Box 1 – PREREGISTRATION: Every citizen of the United States who is 17 years of age or older but less than 18 years of age and has continuously resided in this state for 30 days or longer may preregister to vote by any of the means available for a person to register to vote pursuant to Nevada law. If a person preregisters to vote, he or she shall be deemed to be a registered voter on his or her 18th birthday unless the person's preregistration has been cancelled or he or she

does not satisfy the voter eligibility requirements.

Box 2 – NAME: Required. Please write your name exactly as it appears on your Nevada Driver's License, ID Card, or Social Security Card.

Box 3 - ADDRESS WHERE YOU LIVE: Required. Your home address is the street address assigned to the location at which you actually reside. If you reside at a location that has not been assigned a street address, a description of the location at which you actually reside must be provided. A P.O. Box or business address cannot be listed as a home address.

<u>Box 4 – ADDRESS WHERE YOU RECEIVE MAIL:</u> Optional. Include your mailing address if it is different than your physical address. Include P.O. Boxes and Mail Service Addresses, if applicable. Box 8 - IDENTIFICATION: Required. Include your Nevada Driver's License or Nevada Identification Card number. If you do not have a driver's license or identification card issued by a Nevada DMV, include the last four digits of your Social Security Number. If you do not have a Nevada Driver's License or Social Security Number, you will be contacted by your County Election Department for more information once your application is received.  $% \label{eq:controlled}$ 

Box 9 – MILITARY: Required, if applicable. Mark the applicable box.

Box 12 – POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION: Required. Mark your choice of a qualified political party, "Nonpartisan" or "Other." If you mark "Other," you may print the name of an unlisted political If you register with a minor political party or as a nonpartisan, you will receive a nonpartisan ballot for the Primary Election.

Box 13 – DECLARATION: Required. Sign and date. Voting Rights are immediately restored

for all felony convictions upon release from prison.

Box 14 – UPDATING INFORMATION: Optional. You may include the last address where you were registered to vote. This helps the County Clerk / Registrar of Voters identify you as the

Box 15 – ASSISTANCE: Required, if applicable. If you are assisting a person to preregister or register to vote, you must complete Box 15. FAILURE TO DO SO IS A FELONY.

#### DEADLINES FOR SUBMITTING APPLICATION:

- By Mail Postmarked by the fourth Tuesday preceding the primary or general election. In Person at your local County Clerk's or Registrar of Voters Office By the fourth Tuesday preceding the primary or general election.
- Online By the Thursday preceding the primary or general election. Online Registration  $available\ at \underline{www.RegisterToVoteNV.gov}$
- For Special / Recall Elections Contact your County Clerk or Registrar of Voters.
  SAME-DAY VOTER REGISTRATION: Eligible Nevada voters can register to vote or update

existing voter registration information in person at the polling place either during early voting or on Election Day.

INTERESTED IN BEING A POLL WORKER? Please contact your local County Clerk or Registrar of Voters Office.

**NOTICE**: You are urged to return your application to the County Clerk or Registrar of Voters in person or by mail. If you choose to give your completed application to another person to return to the County Clerk or Registrar of Voters on your behalf, and the person fails to deliver the application to the County Clerk or Registrar of Voters, you will not be preregistered or registered to vote, as applicable. Please retain the duplicate copy or receipt from your application to preregister or register to vote.

COUNTY	ELECTION DEPARTMENT ADDRESS	COUNTY	ELECTION DEPARTMENT ADDRESS
Carson City Clerk	885 East Musser Street, Suite 1025, Carson City, NV 89701	Lincoln Clerk	181 North Main Street, Suite 201, Pioche, NV 89043
(775) 887-2087		(775) 962-8077	
Churchill Clerk	155 North Taylor Street, Suite 110, Fallon, NV 89406	Lyon Clerk	27 South Main Street, Yerington, NV 89447
(775) 423-6028		(775) 463-6501	
Clark Registrar	965 Trade Drive, Suite A, North Las Vegas, NV 89030	Mineral Clerk	105 South A Street, Suite 1, Hawthorne, NV 89415
(702) 455-8683	P.O. Box 3909, Las Vegas, NV 89127	(775) 945-2446	P.O. Box 1450, Hawthorne, NV 89415
Douglas Clerk	1616 8th Street, 2nd Floor, Minden, NV 89423	Nye Clerk	101 Radar Road, Tonopah, NV 89049
(775) 782-9014	P.O. Box 218, Minden, NV 89423	(775) 482-8127	P.O. Box 1031, Tonopah, NV 89049
Elko Clerk	550 Court Street, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor, Elko, NV 89801	Pershing Clerk	398 Main Street, Lovelock, NV 89419
(775) 753-4600		(775) 273-2208	P.O. Box 820, Lovelock, NV 89419
Esmeralda Clerk	233 Crook Avenue, Goldfield, NV 89013	Storey Clerk	26 South B Street, Drawer D, Virginia City, NV 89440
(775) 485-6309	P.O. Box 547, Goldfield, NV 89013	(775) 847-0969	
Eureka Clerk	10 South Main Street, Eureka, NV 89316	Washoe Registrar	1001 East Ninth Street, Bldg A, Rm 135A, Reno, NV 89512
(775) 237-5262	P.O. Box 694, Eureka, NV 89316	(775) 328-3670	
Humboldt Clerk	50 West 5th Street, #207, Winnemucca, NV 89445	White Pine Clerk	801 Clark Street, Suite 4, Ely, NV 89301
(775) 623-6343		(775) 293-6509	and the second s
Lander Clerk	50 State Route 305, Battle Mountain, NV 89820		. A - 3
(775) 635-5738			



### Exhibit L

PAEL LATER LED LE BONN DEL MOCRACY DOCKELT, COMPARTICON DEL MOCRACY D

# fold in half

#### Instructions

#### Use this form to register to vote or update your current registration.

Print all information clearly using black or blue pen. Your signature will be used to verify your ballot. Mail this completed form to your county elections office (address on back).

#### **Deadline**

This registration will be in effect for the next election if received by the elections office no later than eight days before election day.

You will receive your ballot in the mail. Contact your county elections office for accessible voting options.

#### **Future Voters**

If you are at least 16 years old, use this form to sign up. You'll be automatically registered to vote when you qualify.

#### **Public Information**

Your registration name, address, gender, and date of birth will be public information when you become eligible to vote.

You must be a United States citizen in order to register to vote. You may register to vote if you are at least sixteen years old. You may vote if you will be at least eighteen years old by the next general election, or are at least eighteen years old for special elections.

Knowingly providing false information about yourself or your qualifications for voter registration is a class C felony punishable by imprisonment for up to five years, a fine of up to \$10,000, or both.

#### **Public Benefits Offices**

If you received this form from a public benefits office, where you received the form will remain confidential.

Registering or declining to register will not affect the assistance provided to you by that

If you believe someone interfered with your right to register, or your right to privacy in deciding whether to register, you may file a complaint with the Washington State Elections Division.

#### **Contact Information**

If you would like help with this form, contact the Washington State Elections Division.

web www.votewa.gov 1 (800) 448-4881 email elections@sos.wa.gov

mail PO Box 40229

Olympia, WA 98504-0229

For official	use:		

### **Washington State Voter Registration Form**

gister online at www.votewa.gov.	
Personal Information	
last first	middle suffix
date of birth (mm/dd/yyyy)	gender
residential address in Washington state	apt #
Tosidential address in Washington state	apt #
city	ZIP
mailing address, if different	
city	state and ZIP
nhana numbar (antianal)	address (sptispel)
	address (optional)
Qualifications	
If you answer <i>no</i> , do not complete this form.	
yes ono I am a citizen of the United S	
○ yes ○ no I am at least sixteen years o general election until I turn o	ld and will not vote in a special or
Military / Overseas Status	
○ yes ○ nc I am currently serving in the	military
Includes National Guard and Rese	erves,
o yes o no I live outside the United Sta	
dentification — Washington Driver Licens	se, Permit, or ID
If you do not have a Washington driver license, permit, or ID, you may use the last four digits of	x x x - x x -
your Social Security number to register.	
Change of Name or Address	
This information will be used to update your re-	gistration, if applicable.
previous last name first	middle
previous residential address city	state and ZIP
Declaration	
I declare that the facts on this voter registration for	
I will have lived at this address in Washington for at election at which I vote, and I am at least sixteen ye	
due to a court order, and I am not currently serving jurisdiction of the department of corrections for a V	a sentence of total confinement under the

currently incarcerated for a federal or out-of-state felony conviction.

sign	date
here	here





PO Box 40229 Olympia, WA 98504-0229 first class postage required



Please write your county elections office address below:



#### Adams County

210 W Broadway, Ste 200 Ritzville, WA 99169 (509) 659-3249

#### **Asotin County**

PO Box 129 Asotin, WA 99402 (509) 243-2084

#### **Benton County**

PO Box 1000 Richland, WA 99352-1000 (509) 736-3085

#### Chelan County

350 Orondo Ave Ste 306 Wenatchee, WA 98801-2885 (509) 667-6808

#### **Clallam County**

223 E 4th St, Ste 1 Port Angeles, WA 98362 (360) 417-2221

#### **Clark County**

PO Box 8815 Vancouver, WA 98666-8815 (564) 397-2345

#### **Columbia County**

341 E Main St, Ste 3 Dayton, WA 99328 (509) 382-4541

#### **Cowlitz County**

207 4th Ave N, Rm 205 Kelso, WA 98626-4124 (360) 577-3005

#### **Douglas County**

PO Box 853 Waterville, WA 98858 (509) 888-6402

#### **Ferry County**

350 E Delaware Ave, Ste 2 Republic, WA 99166 (509) 775-5200

#### Franklin County

PO Box 1451 Pasco, WA 99301 (509) 545-3538

#### **Garfield County**

PO Box 278 Pomeroy, WA 99347-0278 (509) 843-1411

#### **Grant County**

PO Box 37 Ephrata, WA 98823 (509) 754-2011 ext. 2704

#### **Grays Harbor County**

100 W Broadway, Ste 2 Montesano, WA 98563 (360) 249-4232

#### **Island County**

PO Box 1410 Coupeville, WA 98239 (360) 678-8290

#### **Jefferson County**

PO Box 563 PortTownsend, WA 98368-0563 (360) 385-9119

#### King County

919 SW Grady Way Renton, WA 98057 (206) 296-8683

#### **Kitsap County**

614 Division St, MS 31 Port Orchard, WA 98366 (360) 337-7128

#### **Kittitas County**

205 W 5th Ave, Ste 105 Ellensburg, WA 98926-2891 (509) 962-7503

#### **Klickitat County**

205 S Columbus, Rm 203 Goldendale, WA 98620 (509) 773-4001

#### **Lewis County**

PO Box 29 Chehalis, WA 98532-0029 (360) 740-1164

#### Lincoln County

PO Box 28 Davenport, WA 99122-0028 (509) 725-4971

#### **Mason County**

PO Box 400 Shelton, WA 98584 (360) 427-9670 ext 469

#### **Okanogan County**

PO Box 1010 Okanogan, WA 98840-1010 (509) 422-7240

#### Pacific County

PO Box 97 South Bend, WA 98586-0097 (360) 875-9317

#### **Pend Oreille County**

PO Box 5015 Newport, WA 99156 (509) 447-6472

#### **Pierce County**

2501 S 35th St, Ste C Tacoma, WA 98409 (253) 798-VOTE

#### San Juan County

PO Box 638 Friday Harbor, WA 98250-0638 (360) 378-3357

#### Skagit County

PO Box 1306 Mount Vernon, WA 98273-1306 (360) 416-1702

#### Skamania County

PO Box 790, Elections Dept Stevenson, WA 98648-0790 (509) 427-3730

#### **Snohomish County**

3000 Rockefeller Ave, MS 505 Everett, WA 98201-4060 (425) 388-3444

#### **Spokane County**

1033 W Gardner Ave Spokane, WA 99260 (509) 477-2320

#### Stevens County

215 S Oak St, Rm 106 Colville, WA 99114-2836 (509) 684-7514

#### **Thurston County**

2000 Lakeridge Dr SW Olympia, WA 98502-6090 (360) 786-5408

#### Wahkiakum County

PO Box 543 Cathlamet, WA 98612 (360) 795-3219

#### Walla Walla County

PO Box 1856 Walla Walla, WA 99362 (509) 524-2530

#### Whatcom County

PO Box 369 Bellingham, WA 98227-0369 (360) 778-5102

#### Whitman County

PO Box 191 Colfax, WA 99111 (509) 397-5284

#### **Yakima County**

PO Box 12570 Yakima, WA 98909-2570 (509) 574-1340

#### **WA State Elections Division**

PO Box 40229 Olympia, WA 98504-0229 1 (800) 448-4881

## Exhibit M

REFERENCE FROM DEINOCRACTOOCKET, COM

#### STATE OF ALASKA VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICATION

Refer to instructions on the reverse side for specific information and identification requirements.

Please print clearly in blue or black ink.

1.	You MUST comp	olete this section for registrati	on:			
	☐ Yes ☐ No I am a citizen of the United States.					
	☐ Yes ☐ No	I am at least 18 years old or w	ill be within 90 days of completing this ap	oplication.		
	If you checked N vote.	O to either question, do not con	nplete this form as you are not eligible	to register to		
2.	Last Name	First Name	Middle Initial	Suffix		
3.	Former Name: (	(If your name has changed)				
4.	You <b>MUST</b> provid	le the <b>Alaska</b> residence address v	where you claim residency. Do not use Po	O, PSC, HC or RR.		
				Alaska		
	House No. Stree	et Name	Apt No. City	State		
		dence address confidential. (Your in section 4 to remain confidential.	mailing address in section 5 must be DIFFEI )	RENT from your		
5.	Mailing Address mail if different from	(Address where you receive your above)	7. I am a voter with a disability information on alternative voting			
			8. I am interested in serving as (Provide your those number and/or email a			
			9. Daytime Phone No.:			
			Evening Phone No.:			
6.	*AK Voter Numbe	er:(If known)	Email Address:			
10.	<b>Identifiers</b> – Yo	u <b>MUST</b> provide at least one:				
	*SSN or Last 4 of	of SSN:	*Alaska Driver's License			
		///	or State ID Number ber, Alaska Driver's License or State ID	number		
11.			·	number.		
11.	You <b>MUST</b> provid	le:	<b>12. Gender</b> □ Male □ Female			
	*Date of Birth	Month Day Year				
13.	<b>Political Affiliat</b>	ion For political affiliation choices	in Alaska, see instruction number 4 on t	he reverse side.		
	Write political a	ffiliation:				
14	I am registered to	o vote in another state, cancel my	registration in:			
	City:	State:	County: Z	ip:		
<b>Voter Certificate. Read and Sign:</b> I certify, under penalty of perjury, that the above information I provided on this document is true and correct. I am not registered to vote in another state, or I have provided information to cancel that registration. I further certify that I am a resident of Alaska and I have not been convicted of a felony, or having been so convicted, have been unconditionally discharged from incarceration, probation and/or parole. <b>WARNING:</b> If you provide false information on this application you can be convicted of a misdemeanor AS 15.56.050.						
*SI	GNATURE: _		DATE:			
Your signature must be a handwritten signature. A typed or digital signature is not valid.						
Regis	strar/Agency/Offi	cial – Check ID and complete th	is section			
Regis	strar Name	Voter No or SSN	Agency Name			

<sup>\*</sup>Items are kept confidential by the Division of Elections and are not available for public inspection except that confidential addresses may be released to government agencies or during election processes as set out in state law.

#### **State of Alaska - Division of Elections**

Voter Registration Application

To register to vote in Alaska you must be a U.S. Citizen, a resident of Alaska, and at least 18 years old or will be 18 years old within 90 days of completing this application.

Initial registration or registration changes must be made at least 30 days prior to an election. Once your application is processed, a notice will be mailed to you within 3 to 4 weeks.

- 1. When Completing This Application You MUST Provide:
  - Alaska Residence Address Where You Claim Residency A complete physical residence address in Alaska must be included on your application. The residence address you provide will be used to assign your voter record to a voting district and precinct. Your application will be denied if you do not provide an Alaska residence address or you provide a PO Box, HC No. and Box, PSC Box, Rural Route No., Commercial Address or Mail Stop Address or a residence address outside of Alaska on Line 4 of the application.

If your residence has been assigned a street name and house number, provide this information or indicate exactly where you live such as, highway name and milepost number, boat harbor, pier and slip number, subdivision name with lot and block or trailer park name and space number. If you live in rural Alaska, you may provide the community name as your residence address.

If you have a different mailing address than your residence address, you may choose to keep your residence address confidential. Confidential addresses are not released to the general public, but may be released to government agencies or during election processes as set out in state law.

If you are temporarily out of state and have intent to return, you may maintain your Alaska residence as it appears on your current record. If you provide a new residence address, it must be within Alaska. Active military and military spouses are exempt from intent requirement.

- **Proof of Identity** Your identity must be verified. If you have been issued a Social Security number, Alaska Driver's License, or Alaska State ID card, you MUST provide at least one number on Line 10 of the application. If you have never been issued one of the identification numbers, please indicate so by checking the box on Line 10.
- Date of Birth You MUST provide your date of birth.
- **2.** Are you submitting this application by mail, by fax, or email? If so, and if you are not already registered to vote in Alaska, your identity must be verified either at the time you register or the first time you vote. If you would like to ensure that your identity is verified at the time you register, submit a copy of one of the below:
  - Current and valid photo identification
  - Driver's license

- Passport
- State identification card
- Birth certificate
- Hunting and Fishing license
- **3.** Have you been convicted of a felony? If so, you may register to vote only if you have been unconditionally discharged. Provide a copy of your discharge papers with this application if available.
- **4. Political Affiliation.** Write your political affiliation. Recognized political parties are parties who have gained recognized political party status under Alaska Statute. Political groups are parties who have applied for recognized political party status but have not met the qualifications. Alaska political affiliations are as follows:

#### Recognized Political Parties:

- Alaska Democratic Party
- Alaska Republican Party
- Alaskan Independence Party

#### Political Groups:

- Alaska Constitution Party
- Alaska Libertarian Party
- Alliance Party of Alaska
- FreedomReform Party
- Green Party of Alaska
- Moderate Party of Alaska

#### OWL Party

- Patriot's Party of Alaska
- Progressive Party of Alaska
- UCES' Clowns Party
- Veterans Party of Alaska

#### Other:

- Nonpartisan (not affiliated with a political party or group)
- Undeclared (do not wish to declare a political affiliation)

Mail, fax or email (as a PDF, TIFF or JPEG attachment) your completed application to one of the offices listed below:

Region I Elections Office PO Box 110018 Juneau AK 99811-0018 (907) 465-3021 Telephone (907) 465-2289 – Fax Toll Free 1-866-948-8683 electionsr1@alaska.gov

Region II Elections Office
Anchorage Office
2525 Gambell Street Suite 100
Anchorage AK 99503-2838
(907) 522-8683 - Telephone
(907) 522-2341 - Fax
Toll Free 1-866-958-8683
elections/sa@alaska.gov

Matanuska-Susitna Office
North Fork Professional Building
1700 E. Bogard Road Suite B102
Wasilla AK 99654-6565
(907) 373-8952 – Telephone
(907) 373-8953 – Fax
Electionsr2m@alaska.gov

Region III Elections Office 675 7<sup>th</sup> Avenue Suite H3 Fairbanks AK 99701-4542 (907) 451-2835 – Telephone (907) 451-2832 – Fax Toll Free 1-866-959-8683 electionsr3@alaska.gov Region IV Elections Office PO Box 577 Nome AK 99762-0577 (907) 443-5285 - Telephone (907) 443-2973 - Fax Toll Free 1-866-953-8683 electionsr4@alaska.gov

Native Language Assistance Toll Free 1-866-954-8683

Visit our website at: www.elections.alaska.gov

## Exhibit N

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### **Hawaii Voter Registration Application**

Please print clearly in black ink.

Register online at elections.hawaii.gov

1	Do you meet these qualifications: Are you a citizen of the United States of Am Are you at least 16 years of age? (Must be Are you a resident of the State of Hawaii?  If you answered "No" to any of the above, DO NO	18 to vote)	presence in the	stated in this affidavit is not s State, but was acquired with I residence with all the accom	the intent to make		
2	Last Name	First Name			M.I. Suffix (Jr., I		
3	HI Driver License or HI State ID Number If you do not have either, complete box 3b.	3b	Provide the last 4 d	I Driver License or HI Statigits of your Social Security N I Driver License, HI State	lumber.		
4	Date of Birth	Phone Number	Ema	<u> </u>			
5	If you are disabled and unable to read standard Yes. I am disabled and unable to read indicated on this application. Application	standard print and would like to r	request an electronic	ballot be sent to my ema	il		
	Residence Address (P.O. Box, R.R., S.R., a	are <u>not</u> acceptable)	Apt. Number	City	Zip Code		
6	Mailing Address in Hawaii  Same a	as Residence Address	Apt. Number	City	Zip Code		
	If your residence does not have a street address,	describe the location (cross streets, I	andmarks).				
7	Are you registered to vote in another		y authorize cancellat unty, state, and zip c	ion of my previous registraced.	ation at the following		
7 H G H H		gly furnishes false information may be all information furnished on this a	* ·	-	Date		
8							
	If you are unable to sign, mark the signature line	and have a witness provide their sign	ature, address, and ph	one number.			
OFFICE USE	ID Number	Location Code	Document Number	er			

Notice: The identity of the voter registration agency through which any voter was registered shall not be publicly disclosed. A person's declination to register to vote is also confidential and is used for voter registration purposes only (National Voter Registration Act of 1993).

#### HAWAII VOTES BY MAIL

All registered voters will be automatically sent a ballot to their mailing address in Hawaii associated with their voter registration.

#### FIRST TIME VOTER MAILING THIS **APPLICATION**

If you are registering to vote for the first time in the State of Hawaii, mailing this application, and do not have a Hawaii Driver License, Hawaii State ID, or the last 4-digits of your Social Security Number, you are required to provide proof of identification. Proof of identification includes a copy of:

- · A current and valid photo identification; or
- · A current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that shows your name and address.

#### **SUBMITTING YOUR APPLICATION**

#### **County of Hawaii**

25 Aupuni St. #1502 Hilo. HI 96720

#### **County of Maui**

200 S. High St. Wailuku, HI 96793

#### **County of Kauai**

4386 Rice St. #101 Lihue. HI 96766

#### City & County of Honolulu

530 S. King St. #100 Honolulu, HI 96813

#### **LANGUAGE ASSISTANCE**

Para kadagiti naipatarus a materiales a mainaig iti eleksion wenno tulong iti lengguahe tapno makompletoyo daytoy nga aplikasion, awagan ti Opisina Dagiti Eleksion (Office of Elections).

若想獲得電子檔的翻譯材料,或者需要協助填表事 宜,請聯繫 選舉辦公室 (Office of Elections).

#### **CONTACT US**

For information about registering to vote, contact your County Elections Division.

County of Hawaii	(808) 961-8277
County of Maui	(808) 270-7749
County of Kauai	(808) 241-4800
City & County of Honolulu	(808) 768-3800

For additional voting information, contact the Office of Elections.

(808) 453-VOTE (8683)

Toll Free: 1-800-442-VOTE (8683)

TTY: (808) 453-6150 Toll Free TTY: 1-800-345-5915

Email: elections@hawaii.gov Website: elections.hawaii.gov

### Voter Registration **Application**

This application can be used for:

- · First time registration
- Name change
- · Address change
- Signature update

Rev. 2021 English

# Exhibit O

RELIBIED FROM DEINOCRACYDOCKET, COM

### **Idaho Voter Registration Form**

#### You can use this form to:

- register to vote in the state of Idaho.
- let us know that your name or address has changed.
- affiliate with a political party or change your status to unaffiliated.

### ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION voteidaho.gov

Register to vote or update your existing Idaho voter registration information with a current valid driver's license or identification card issued by the Idaho Department of Motor Vehicles.

#### To register to vote in Idaho you must:

- be a U.S. Citizen,
- have resided in Idaho and in the county for thirty (30) days prior to the day of election, and
- be at least 18 years old.

#### You cannot register to vote in Idaho if:

you have been convicted of a felony and have not had your civil rights restored.
 Persons convicted of a felony in Idaho have their rights automatically restored upon completion of sentencing including probation or parole.

IMPORTANT! If mailed, this card must be postmarked by the 25th day before an election. If you are a first-time voter in Idaho, a copy of a current and valid photo identification AND a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck or government document that shows your name and address must be submitted with this form or shown at the polls prior to voting.

#### How to register to vote:

- You may mail or deliver your completed card to your county. County addresses are on the back of this form.
- If mailed, your county elections office will mail you a card to let you know that your registration was received.

#### **Political Party:**

• If no political party is selected, you will be registered as unaffiliated (no political party preference).

#### Questions?

• Call one of the county election offices listed on the back of this form.

Use	Bla	ıck .	Pen	- F	Plea	ise .	Prii	nt (	Clea	arly	,	
		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	

Detach Here

WARNING: Any elector who supplies any information knowing it to be false is guilty of perjury which is punishable by imprisonment and a fine of up to \$50,000.  3 Are you a citizen of the United States of America? Yes No If you checked 'No' for either question, do not complete this form.  5 Residence Address (Do not use PO Box or business address. If no street address, describe location of residence by cross streets, section, township, range, or other physical description.)  6 Mailing address if different from above  City County Zip  Telephone Number (Optional)  7 Political Party (Select one):  Address where previously registered  City State  County State  Unaffiliated - (No party preference OFFICIAL USE ONLY)  Precinct  Clerk Date  OFFICIAL USE ONLY  Precinct  Clerk Date of  Date of		Idano Voter Regis	tration Form	1	(Print clearly in black ink.)
WARNING: Any elector who supplies any information knowing it to be false is guilty of perjury which is punishable by imprisonment and a fine of up to \$50,000.  3 Are you a citizen of the United States of America? Yes No If you checked 'No' for either question, do not complete this form.  4 Date of Birth No I Tave not been issued an Idaho DL number or SSN.  4 Date of Birth No Idaho Male Yrs. Months Female  6 Mailing address if different from above  City County Zip  Address where previously registered  City State Zip  County State  County State  County State  Unaffiliated - (No party preference OFFICIAL USE ONLY  Precinct Clerk Date  OFFICIAL USE ONLY  Precinct Clerk Date  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the	1 Full Last Name	Full First Name	Full Mid	ldle Name	2 Enter Idaho Driver's License #
which is punishable by imprisonment and a fine of up to \$50,000.  3 Are you a citizen of the United States of America? Yes No I have not been issued an Idaho DL number or SSN.  4 Date of Birth Male DL number or SSN.  5 Residence Address (Do not use PO Box or business address. If no street address, describe location of residence by cross streets, section, township, range, or other physical description.)  6 Mailing address if different from above City County Zip Telephone Number (Optional)  7 Political Party (Select one):  8 Check box if name change Previous Name City State Unaffiliated - (No party preference upon completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  8 Check box if No party preference upon completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  8 Signature - Sign on line below.  Y Signature - Sign on line below.  X  Date of Date of Birth Date of Birth Date of Birth Date of Signature - Sign on line below.  X  Date of Date of Birth Date of Birth Date of Signature - Sign on line below.  Yes No Idaho felon's rights are automatically restored upon completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  OFFICIAL USE ONLY Precinct Clerk Date  OFFICIAL USE ONLY Date of D		DIE VE			If no Idaho Driver's License, enter
Are you a citizen of the United States of America? Yes No cither question, do not complete this form.  Sesidence Address (Do not use PO Box or business address. If no street address, describe location of residence by cross streets, section, township, range, or other physical description.)  City County Zip  Telephone Number (Optional)  Political Party (Select one):  Address where previously registered  City State Zip  Constitution Democratic Libertarian Republican  Check box if name change  Do you have any legal disqualifications? Yes No dada felon's rights are automatically restored upon completion or parole.  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the					I have not been issued an
Residence in Idaho YrsMonths Female	Will you be at least 18 years of age on elect	ion day? Yes No	either questi complete thi	on, do not s form.	Date of Birth
Address where previously registered  City  State  County  State  County  Previous Name  City  County  State  County  State  County  State  Constitution  Democratic  Libertarian  Republican  Unaffiliated - (No party preference upon completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the  Date of  Political Party (Select one):  County  Precinct  Clerk  Date  Date of  Date of				location of	Residence in Idaho Male
Address where previously registered  City  State  Zip  Constitution  Democratic  Libertarian  Republican  County  State  Unaffiliated - (No party preference of the county of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the	Mailing address if different from above	City	County	Zip	
Check box if name change  Previous Name  City  County  State  Unaffiliated - (No party preference OFFICIAL USE ONLY  Precinct  Unoper completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the	Address where previously registered	City	State	Zip	Constitution Democratic
Do you have any legal disqualifications? Yes No upon completion of all sentencing conditions including probation or parole.  UNDER PENALTY OF LAW: By signing this card, I certify that I am a citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the	Check box if	City	County	State	Unaffiliated - (No party preference)
citizen of the United States and that I shall have been a resident of Idaho and the county for 30 days before the next election at which I can vote; that I am at least 18 years of age on election day; and I declare under oath or affirmation that the	Do you have any legal disqualifications? Yes	No upon comple	etion of all sente obation or parol	encing conditions e.	Clerk Date
information supplied herein is true.  Signature month day year EPM-1 Registration Cord Rev. 20	citizen of the United States and that I shall have county for 30 days before the next election at when the state of the st	been a resident of Idaho and the hich I can vote; that I am at leas	e X	\	_ \

### **COUNTY ELECTION OFFICES**

County	Address	Phone	County	Address	Phone
Ada	400 N. Benjamin Ln., Ste. 100, Boise 83704	287-6860	Gem	415 E. Main, Rm. #202, Emmett 83617-3096	365-4561
Adams	PO Box 48, Council 83612-0048	253-4561	Gooding	PO Box 417, Gooding 83330-0417	934-4841
Bannock	PO Box 4489, Pocatello 83205-4489	236-7333	Idaho	320 W Main Rm. #5, Grangeville 83530-1948	983-2751
Bear Lake	PO Box 190, Paris 83261-0190	945-2212	Jefferson	210 Courthouse Way, Ste. 100, Rigby 83442-52	294
Benewah	701 W. College Ave Ste. 101, St Maries 83861	-1852			745-7756
		245-3212	Jerome	300 N Lincoln Rm 301, Jerome 83338-2344	644-2714
Bingham	501 N Maple St #205, Blackfoot 83221-1776	782-3164	Kootenai	PO Box 9000, Coeur d'Alene 83816-9000	446-1030
Blaine	206 1st Ave South #200, Hailey 83333-8429	788-5510	Latah	PO Box 8068, Moscow 83843-0568	883-2249
Boise	PO Box 1300, Idaho City 83631-1300	392-4431	Lemhi	206 Courthouse Drive, Salmon 83467-3900	742-1667
Bonner	1500 Hwy 2 Ste. 124, Sandpoint 83864-1794	255-3631	Lewis	510 Oak Street Rm #1, Nezperce 83543-5065	937-2661
Bonneville	605 N Capital Ave, Idaho Falls 83402-3582	529-1363	Lincoln	111 West B Street Suite C, Shoshone 83352-5	364
Boundary	PO Box 419, Bonners Ferry 83805-0419	267-2242			886-7641
Butte	PO Box 737, Arco 83213-0737	527-3021	Madison	PO Box 389, Rexburg 83440-0389	359-6244
Camas	PO Box 430, Fairfield 83327-0430	764-2242	Minidoka	PO Box 368, Rupert 83350-0368	436-9511
Canyon	1102 E Chicago, Caldwell 83605-3522	454-7337	Nez Perce	PO Box 896, Lewiston 83501-0896	799-3020
Caribou	PO Box 775, Soda Springs 83276-0775	547-4324	Oneida	10 Court Street, Malad 83252-1200	766-4116
Cassia	1459 Overland Ave Rm #105, Burley 83318-1	862	Owyhee	PO Box 128, Murphy 83650-0128	495-2421
		878-5240	Payette	1130 3rd Ave N Rm 104, Payette 83661-2473	642-6000
Clark	PO Box 205, Dubois 83423-0205	374-5304	Power	543 Bannock Ave, American Falls 83211-1200	226-7611
Clearwater	PO Box 586, Orofino 83544-0586	476-5615	Shoshone	700 Bank Street, Ste #120, Wallace 83873-2348	752-1264
Custer	PO Box 385, Challis 83226-0385	879-2360	Teton	150 Courthouse Dr #208, Driggs 83422-4997	354-8780
Elmore	150 S 4th E #3, Mountain Home 83647-3000	587-2130	Twin Falls	PO Box 126, Twin Falls 83303-0126	736-4004
Franklin	39 W Oneida, Preston 83263-1232	852-1090	Valley	PO Box 1350, Cascade 83611-1350	382-7100
Fremont	151 W 1st N #12, St Anthony 83445-1548	624-7332	Washington	PO Box 670, Weiser 83672-0670	414-2092

### FIND YOUR COUNTY'S ADDRESS AND WRITE IT IN THE ADDRESS SECTION BELOW.

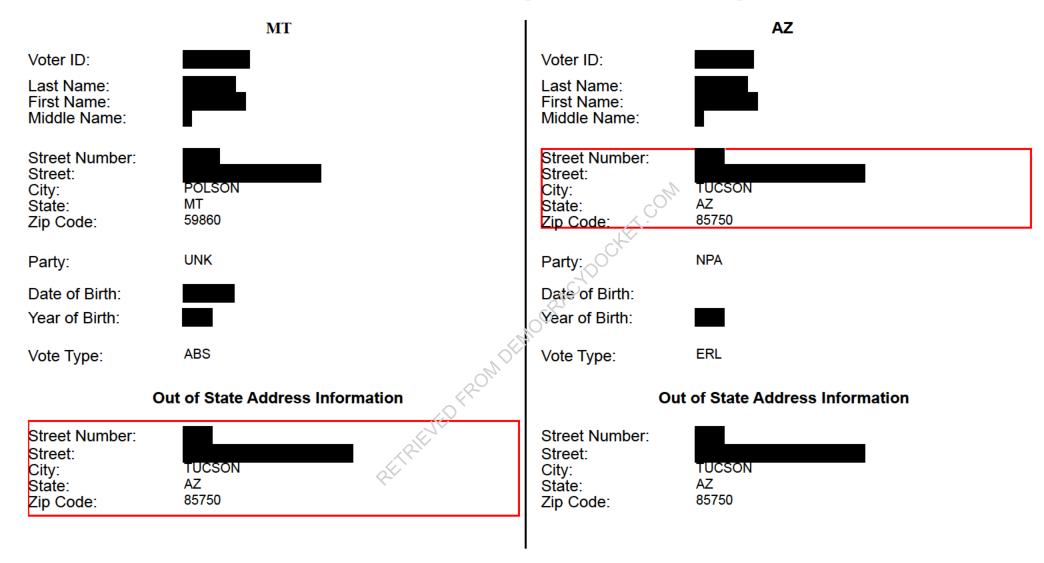
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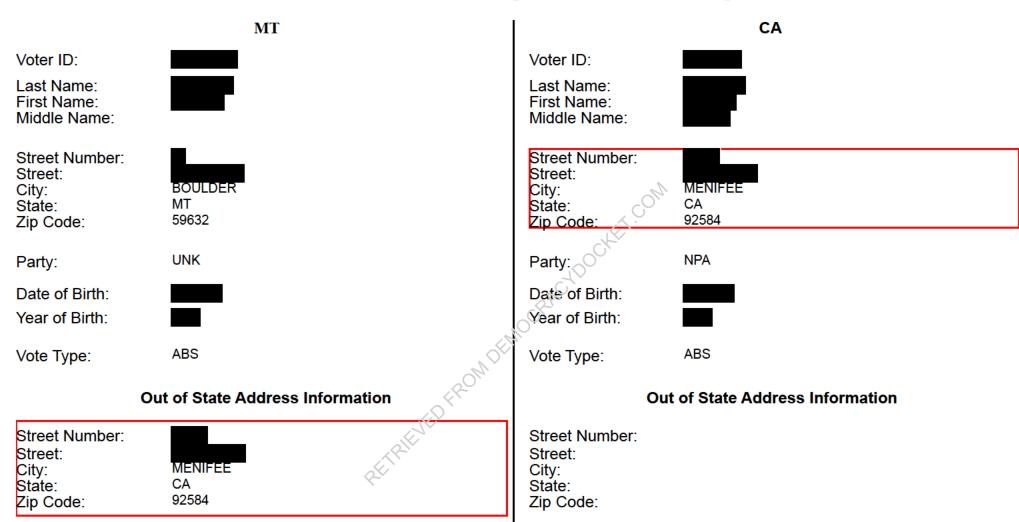
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		IDAHO	
	CITY		ZIP

# Exhibit P

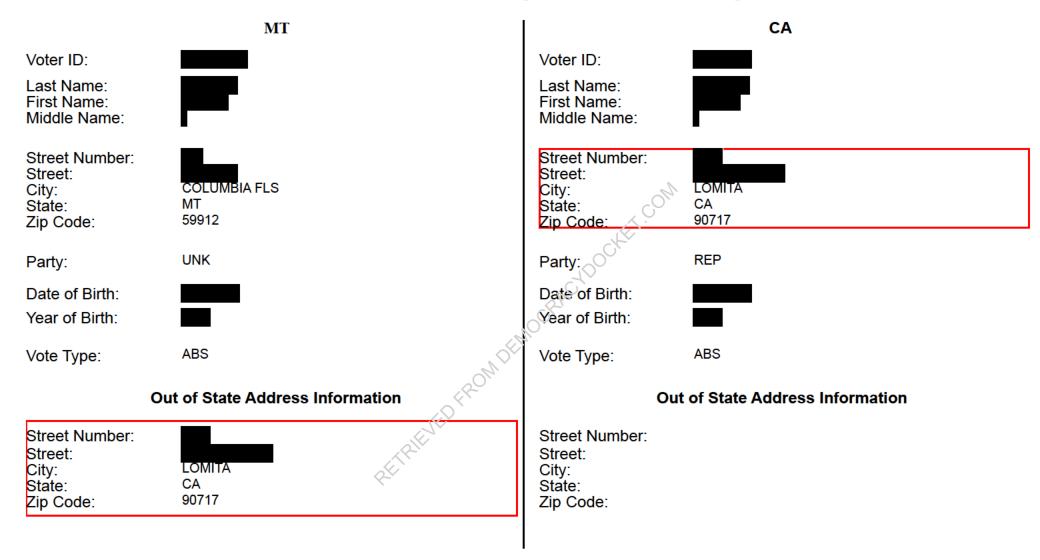
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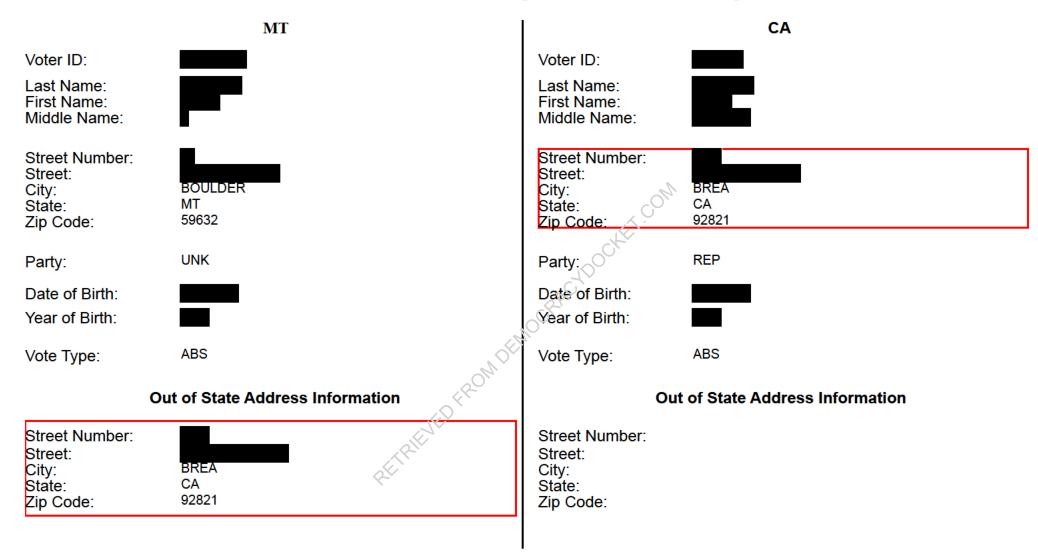






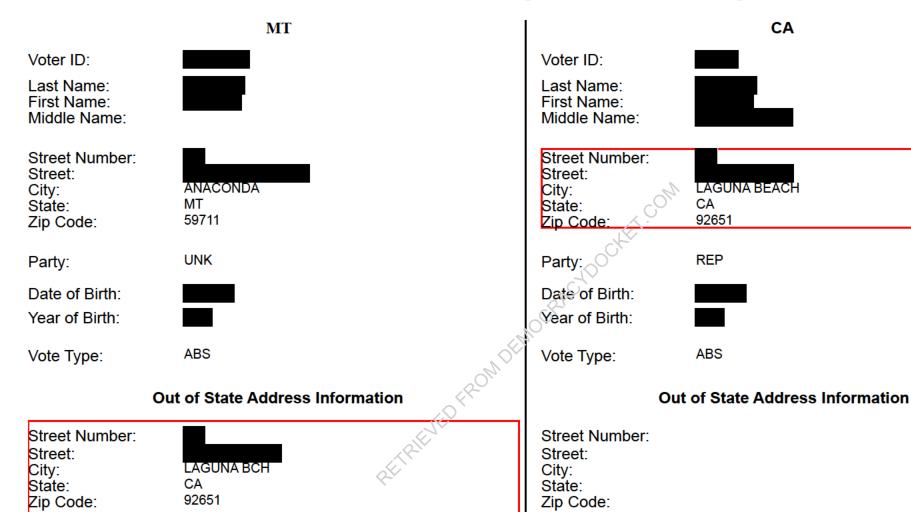






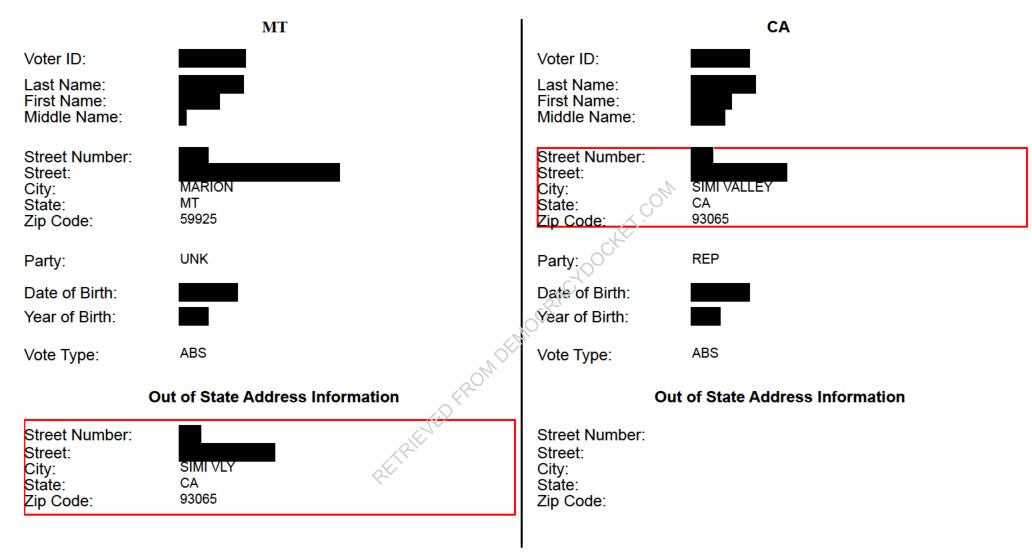


One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data



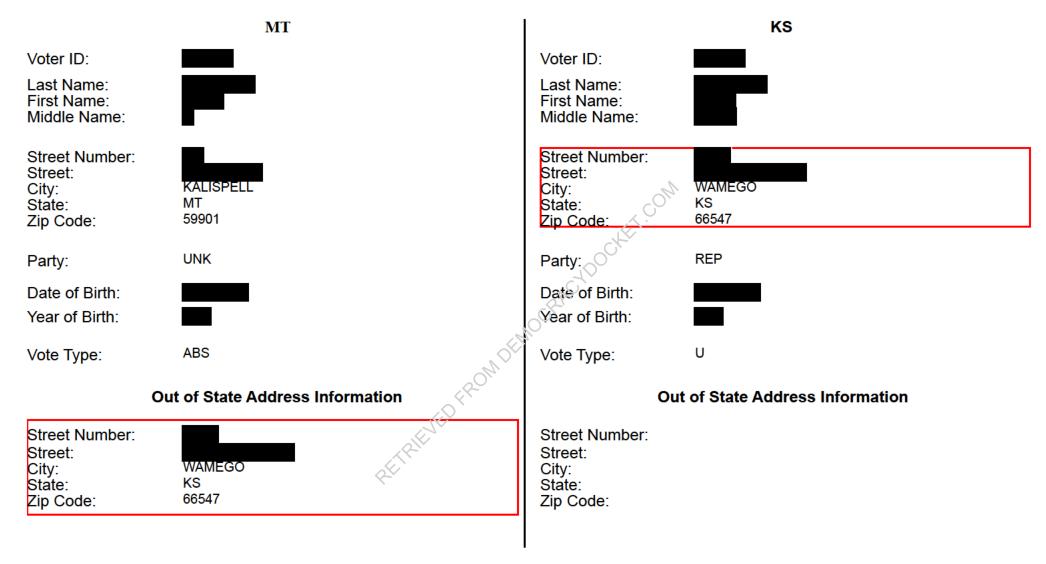


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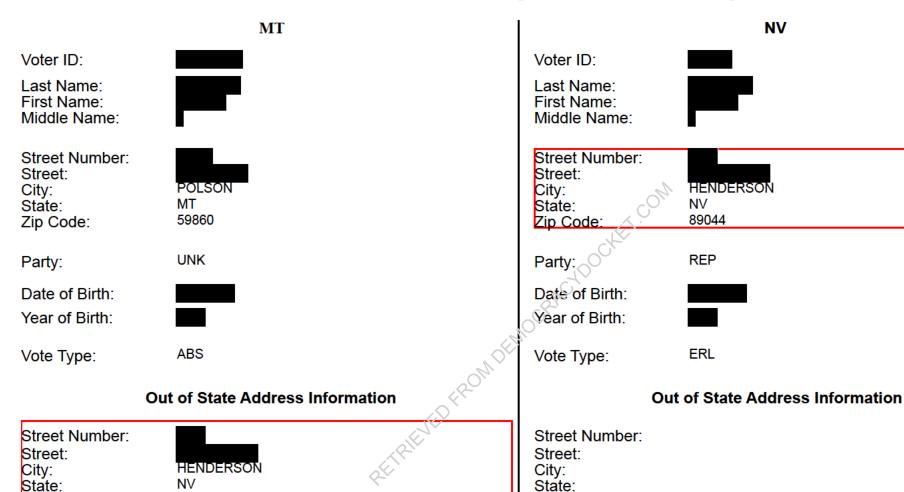


One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data





One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data



89044

Zip Code:



Zip Code:

One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data

MT Voter ID: Voter ID: Last Name: Last Name: First Name: First Name: Middle Name: Street Number: Street: Street: HELENA City: City: State: State: MΤ 59602 Zip Code: Zip Code: UNK Party: Party: Date of Birth: Year of Birth: Vote Type: **ABS** Vote Type: **Out of State Address Information** Street Number: Street:

SCAPPOOSE

OR

97056

City:

State:

Zip Code:

Voter ID:

Last Name:
First Name:
Middle Name:

Street Number:
Street:
City:
State:
OR
7ip Code:

Party:
NPA

Date of Birth:
Vear of Birth:

#### **Out of State Address Information**

Street Number:
Street:
City: SCAPPOOSE
State: OR
Zip Code: 97056

UNK



One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data

MT OR Voter ID: Voter ID: Last Name: Last Name: First Name: First Name: Middle Name: Middle Name: Street Number: Street Number: Street: Street: KLAMATH FALLS **GLASGOW** City: City: State: OR State: MΤ 59230 97603 Zip Code: Zip Code: UNK REP Party: Party: Date of Birth: Date of Birth: Year of Birth: Year of Birth: Vote Type: **ABS** Vote Type: UNK **Out of State Address Information** Out of State Address Information Street Number: Street Number:

Street:

City:

State:

Zip Code:

KLAMATH FLS

OR

97603



Street:

KLAMATH FALLS City:

State: OR 97603 Zip Code:



One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data

MT

Last Name: First Name: Middle Name:

Voter ID:

Zip Code:

Street Number: Street: WHITEFISH City: State: MΤ 59937

UNK Party:

Date of Birth: Year of Birth:

Vote Type: **ABS** 

**Out of State Address Information** 

Street Number: Street: FARMERS BR City:

State: TX 75234 Zip Code:

Voter ID: Last Name: First Name: Middle Name:

Street Number: Street:

FARMERS BRANCH City:

TX State: 75234 Zip Code:

Party:

Date of Birth: Year of Birth:

ΕV Vote Type:

Out of State Address Information

TX

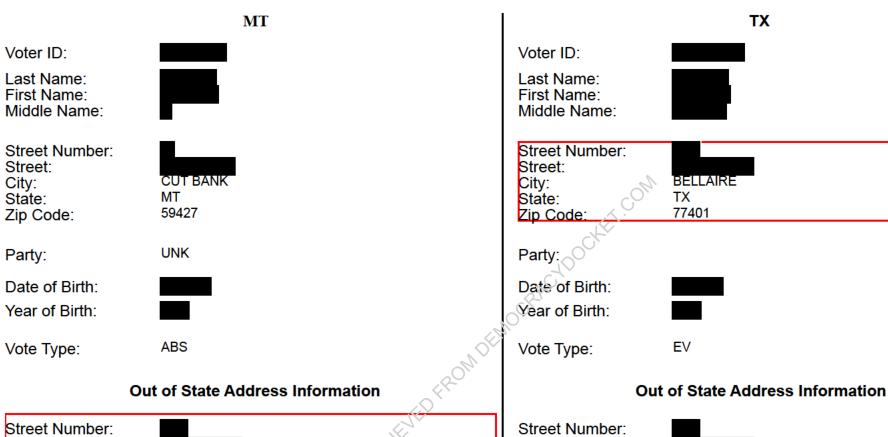
Street Number:

Street: FARMERS BRANCH City:

State: TX 75234 Zip Code:



One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data



Street:

City:

State:

Zip Code:

HOUSTON

TX

77401

Street:

City: State: BELLAIRE

State: TX Zip Code: 77401



One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data

Voter ID:

Last Name:
First Name:
Middle Name:

Street Number: Street:

City: HUNTINGTON BEACH

State: CA Zip Code: 92649

Party: NPA

Date of Birth:
Year of Birth:

Vote Type: ABS

**Out of State Address Information** 

Street Number:
Street:
City:
State:
Zip Code:

Street Number:
MARION
59925

Voter ID:

Last Name:
First Name:
Middle Name:

Street Number:
Street:
City:
State:
Zip Code:
59925

Party: UNK

Date of Birth:

Year of Birth:

Vote Type: ABS

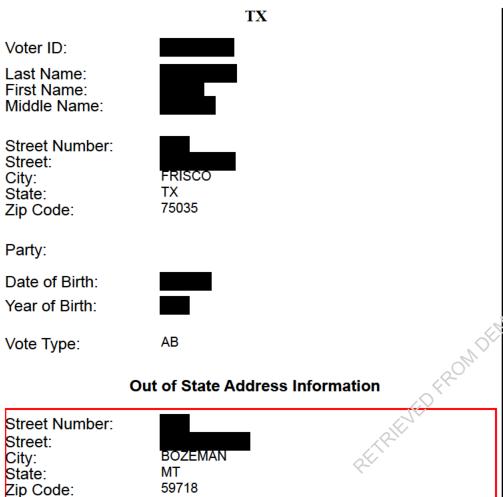
**Out of State Address Information** 

Street Number: Street: City:

City: MARION State: MT Sp925



One state's address is the out-of-state mailing address in the other state's registration data



MT Voter ID: Last Name: First Name: Middle Name: Street Number: Street: **BOZEMAN** City: State: MT 59718 Zip Code: UNK Party: Date of Birth: Year of Birth: Vote Type: ABS

#### Out of State Address Information

Street Number: Street: City: State: Zip Code:



#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Alwyn T. Lansing, hereby certify that I have served true and accurate copies of the foregoing Answer/Brief - Response Brief to the following on 12-08-2023:

Emily Jones (Attorney)
115 North Broadway
Suite 410
Billings MT 59101
Representing: Chris Gallus, Austin Knudsen
Service Method: eService

Thane P. Johnson (Attorney) 215 N SANDERS ST P.O. Box 201401 HELENA MT 59620-1401 Representing: Chris Gallus Service Method: eService

Constance Van Kley (Attorney)
PO Box 31
Helena MT 59624
Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana
Service Method: eService

Rylee Sommers-Flanagan (Autorney)
P.O. Box 31
Helena MT 59624
Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana
Service Method: eService

Christopher Patalano (Attorney)
PO Box 31
Helena MT 59624
Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana
Service Method: eService

Austin Markus James (Attorney) 1301 E 6th Ave Helena MT 59601 Representing: Christi Jacobsen Service Method: eService

Danielle M. Lang (Attorney) 1101 14th St. NW, Suite 400

Washington 20005

Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana

Service Method: Email

Alexandra Copper (Attorney) 1101 14th St. NW, Suite 400

Washington 20005

Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana

Service Method: Email

Alice Huling (Attorney) 1101 14th St. NW, Suite 400

Washington 20005

Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana

Service Method: Email

Molly Danahy (Attorney) 1101 14th St. NW, Suite 400

Washington 20005

Representing: League of Women Voters of Montana

Service Method: Email

Electronically signed by Buffy Ekola on behalf of Alwyn T. Lansing

Dated: 12-08-2023