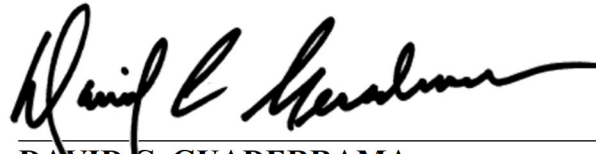


Until a higher tribunal answers those questions, however, judges in this Circuit will just have to do their best to address those issues themselves.

SIGNED this 30th day of April 2024.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "David C. Guaderrama", written in a cursive style.

**DAVID C. GUADERRAMA
SENIOR U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE**

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between the concepts of legislative privilege, legislative immunity, and the Speech and [sic] Debate Clause as applied to state legislators.”).