

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

MICHIGAN WELFARE RIGHTS
ORGANIZATION, MAUREEN
TAYLOR, NICOLE HILL, and
TEASHA JONES,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP,

and

DONALD J. TRUMP FOR
PRESIDENT, INC.,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:20-cv-03388

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

INTRODUCTION

1. Since decisively losing the November 2020 presidential election, Defendants Donald J. Trump, and his campaign committee Donald J. Trump for President, Inc., have engaged in a variety of tactics designed to overturn the result of that election. Having unsuccessfully filed numerous unsuccessful lawsuits, Defendants have now turned to a new strategy: pressure state and local officials not to certify election results in key states and then have state legislatures override the will of the voters by installing President Trump's slate of electors. They have actively pursued this strategy, compromising the integrity of the election process, and unlawfully interfering with will of the voters.

2. To effectuate this strategy, Defendants are openly seeking to disenfranchise Black voters, including voters in Detroit, Michigan. Repeating false claims of voter fraud, which have been thoroughly debunked, Defendants are pressuring state and local officials in Michigan not to

count votes from Wayne County, Michigan (where Detroit is the county seat), and thereby disenfranchise hundreds of thousands of voters. Defendants' tactics repeat the worst abuses in our nation's history, as Black Americans were denied a voice in American democracy for most of the first two centuries of the Republic.

3. No more. The Voting Rights Act of 1965 flatly prohibits Defendants' efforts to disenfranchise Black people and assault our Republic. This is a moment that many of us hoped never to face. But we are here, and the law is clear. It is time to enforce it.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. This Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1343.

5. Venue is proper in this district because a substantial part of the acts or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this judicial district. 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

PARTIES

6. Plaintiff Michigan Welfare Rights Organization ("MWRO") is a state chapter of the National Welfare Rights Union that advocates for public assistance recipients and low-income people. MWRO encourages community involvement and grassroots organizing to improve the status of voters and conducts voter engagement efforts targeted at low-income voters of color throughout the state of Michigan. MWRO has Black members who reside in Detroit, Michigan, voted in the November 2020 election, and cast a ballot for President.

7. Plaintiff Maureen Taylor is a Black resident of Detroit, Michigan. Plaintiff Taylor, who is over eighteen years old, voted in the November 2020 election and cast a ballot for President.

8. Plaintiff Nicole L. Hill is a Black resident of Detroit, Michigan. Plaintiff Hill, who is over eighteen years old, voted in the November 2020 election and cast a ballot for President.

9. Plaintiff Teasha K. Jones is a Black resident of Detroit, Michigan. Plaintiff Jones, who is over eighteen years old, voted in the November 2020 election and cast a ballot for President.

10. Defendant Donald J. Trump is the President of the United States, who unsuccessfully campaigned for a second term during the November 2020 election. He is sued in his personal capacity.

11. Defendant Donald J. Trump For President, Inc. is the campaign committee that unsuccessfully sought to re-elect President Trump.

FACTS

12. Individual Plaintiffs are Black residents of Detroit, Michigan. Like over 155 million Americans, they participated in our democracy by casting votes for president in the November 2020 election.

13. As a result of that election, President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President -Elect Senator Kamala Harris won the majority of votes cast, winning approximately 51%, compared to the approximately 47% of votes cast for President Trump and Vice President Michael Pence. President-Elect Joseph Biden currently leads the popular vote count by approximately 6 million votes, a number that is expected to increase as more ballots are counted in New York and a few other states that have not finished counting ballots. *See <https://cookpolitical.com/2020-national-popular-vote-tracker>.*

14. President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President-Elect Senator Kamala Harris similarly won States that comprise a majority of the electoral college votes, defeating President Trump and Vice President Pence. *See id.*

15. President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President -Elect Senator Kamala Harris carried States and congressional districts representing 306 electoral college votes, compared to

232 States and congressional districts carried by President Trump and Vice President Pence. *See id.*

16. President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President-Elect Senator Kamala Harris carried the State of Michigan by over 150,000 votes, winning 2,804,039 votes (50.63%) compared to 2,649,852 votes for President Trump and Vice President Pence (47.85%). *See https://mielections.us/election/results/2020GEN_CENR.html.*

17. In Wayne County, President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President-Elect Senator Kamala Harris won 597,170 votes compared to 264,553 votes for President Trump and Vice President Pence. *See <https://www.waynecounty.com/elected/clerk/election-results.aspx>.* That included a margin of over 200,000 votes in Detroit, Michigan. *<https://detroitmi.gov/webapp/election-results>.*

18. Having lost the vote in Michigan and other states that are necessary for a majority of the electoral college, President Trump and the Donald J. Trump For President, Inc. Campaign (herein “Trump Campaign”) are engaged in a campaign to overturn the results of the election by blocking certification of the results, on the (legally incorrect) theory that blocking certification would allow state legislatures to override the will of the voters and choose the Trump Campaign’s slate of electors. *See, e.g., <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-election-trump-strategy/trumps-election-power-play-persuade-republican-legislators-to-do-what-u-s-voters-did-not-idUSKBN27Z30G>; <https://www.wsj.com/articles/what-is-trumps-legal-strategy-try-to-block-certification-of-biden-victory-in-states-11605138852>.*

19. Central to this strategy is disenfranchising voters in predominately Black cities, including Detroit, by blocking certification of election results from those cities or counties where they are located. President Trump and his campaign have repeatedly—and falsely—raised the

specter of widespread fraud in Detroit and other cities with large Black populations, including Philadelphia, Milwaukee, and Atlanta, in an effort to suggest votes from those cities should not be counted.

20. For example, on Wednesday, November 18, he falsely stated that “[i]n Detroit, there are FAR MORE VOTES THAN PEOPLE. Nothing can be done to cure that giant scam. I win Michigan!” <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/2020-election/fact-check-trump-s-bogus-claim-more-votes-detroit-people-n1248121>. On November 11, he attacked Republican Philadelphia City Commissioner Al Schmidt, falsely asserting that the election in Philadelphia was characterized by a “mountain of corruption & dishonesty. We win!” <https://twitter.com/realdonaldtrump/status/1326525851752656898>; <https://apnews.com/article/joe-biden-donald-trump-politics-virus-outbreak-campaigns-22665ea3884c47f883b416e4bd03bf54>. And his campaign promoted a false story about a woman voting fraudulently near Atlanta. See <https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/18/politics/fact-check-georgia-dead-voter-deborah-jean-christiansen/index.html>.

21. Yesterday, President Trump’s personal lawyer Rudy Giuliani, and others, held a press conference at the Republican National Committee headquarters in Washington, D.C., where they repeated false allegations of fraud and openly discussed their strategy of disenfranchising voters in Detroit and Wayne County.

22. At that press conference, Mr. Giuliani asserted without evidence that the Trump campaign had identified 300,000 “illegitimate ballots,” and stated: “These ballots were all cast basically in Detroit that Biden won 80-20,” and “it changes the result of the election in Michigan, if you take out Wayne County.” <https://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/politics/2020/11/19/rudy-giuliani-targets-wayne->

county-raising-claims-judge-found-not-credible/6341765002/. Mr. Giuliani also focused on allegations made by Detroit poll challengers seeking to stop the certification of Wayne County's election results, even though Wayne County Circuit Judge Timothy Kenny has already rejected the plaintiffs' "interpretation of events" in that case as "incorrect and not credible." *Id.*

23. President Trump announced Mr. Giuliani's press conference in advance on Twitter, stating: "Important News Conference today by lawyers on a very clear and viable path to victory. Pieces are very nicely falling into place. RNC at 12:00 P.M." <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1329408856733184008>. In another tweet prior to the press conference, President Trump falsely asserted: "Voter Fraud in Detroit is rampant, and has been for many years!" <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1329405682706247683>.

24. President Trump and his allies have repeatedly made such false allegations of voter fraud, targeting predominately Black cities, and the allegations have been repeatedly debunked. As Representative Fred Upton (R-Michigan), the most senior member of Michigan's congressional delegation, stated yesterday: "The margin in Michigan is more than 145,000 and will not be overturned," and "[n]o one has been able to show any credible evidence of voter fraud." <https://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/politics/2020/11/19/trump-supporters-push-overturn-michigans-election-biden-victory/6347475002/>.

25. Despite the overwhelming margin of former President-Elect Joseph Biden and Vice President -Elect Senator Kamala Harris's victory in Wayne County and in Michigan as a whole and the absence of any evidence of voter fraud, when the Wayne County Board of Canvassers initially met to certify the County's election results on November 17, they initially deadlocked 2-2.

26. In declining to certify, the two Republican members of the canvassing board pointed to concerns about minor discrepancies in which the number of voters who signed into poll books did not match the number of ballots. But those minor discrepancies (which affected roughly 400 ballots out of the hundreds of thousands cast in Wayne County) are common and provide no basis for declining to certify election results. Indeed, the same Board certified the results of the 2016 presidential election and August primary notwithstanding similar discrepancies. See <https://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/politics/2020/11/17/wayne-county-canvassers-deadlock-certifying-november-3-election-results/6324274002/>. As explained by the office of Michigan's Secretary of State: such discrepancies are "common in Michigan and across the nation," and "[t]here are many reasons why this can occur: for example, a voter being checked in at the right polling place but the wrong precinct, or a voter checking in but leaving with their ballot if the line was long." <https://www.bridgemi.com/michigan-government/gop-canvassers-want-do-over-wayne-county-results-too-late-experts-say>.

27. During the meeting, one of the Republican Canvassers said she would be open to certifying the rest of Wayne County (which is predominately white) but not Detroit (which is predominately Black), even though those other areas of Wayne County had similar discrepancies and in at least one predominantly white city, Livonia, the discrepancies were more significant than those in Detroit.

28. After the 2-2 vote was reported, President Trump tweeted a message stating: "Wow! Michigan just refused to certify the election results! Having courage is a beautiful thing." <https://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/politics/2020/11/17/wayne-county-canvassers-deadlock-certifying-november-3-election-results/6324274002/>. And Michigan Republican Party Chairwoman issued a statement saying: "I am proud that, due to the efforts of the Michigan

Republican Party, the Republican National Committee and the Trump Campaign, enough evidence of irregularities and potential voter fraud was uncovered resulting in the Wayne County Board of Canvassers refusing to certify their election results.”

<https://www.freep.com/story/news/local/michigan/wayne/2020/11/19/wayne-canvassing-board-monica-palmer-william-hartmann/3770140001/>.

29. However, after widespread public outcry during the meeting, the two Republican canvassers on the Wayne County Board of Canvassers reversed course and voted to certify the results later that evening. *See id.*

30. Following the meeting of the Wayne County Board, President Trump then personally called both Republican canvassers. *See* <https://apnews.com/article/trump-allies-try-overturn-biden-victory-29da6aac9cc41e47f3095855e7af7031>. After speaking with President Trump, the two canvassers provided affidavits to the Trump Campaign in a suit that it had filed in the Western District of Michigan.

31. In those affidavits, the canvassers stated that, despite their votes to certify, they are opposed to certifying the Wayne County results. There is no mechanism under state law for them to rescind those votes now that the results are certified. Nonetheless, the Trump Campaign filed a notice to withdraw its federal suit, relying on the affidavits and falsely asserting: “The Wayne County board of canvassers met and declined to certify the results of the presidential election.” *Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson*, 1:20-cv-01083 (W.D. Mich.), ECF No. 33 & Exs. A, B. In fact, as discussed, the Wayne County Board of Canvassers did certify the results of the presidential election.

32. President Trump has also summoned Mike Shirkey and Lee Chatfield, the respective leaders of the Michigan State Senate and State House, to meet with him today in

Washington. Even though a spokeswoman for Senator Shirkey has acknowledged that “Michigan law does not include a provision for the Legislature to directly select electors or to award electors to anyone other than the person who received the most votes,” they have both accepted that invitation and are expected to meet with him this afternoon. *See* <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/19/us/politics/trump-michigan-election.html>; <https://www.dailypress.net/news/local-news/2020/11/trump-invites-mich-gop-leaders-to-white-house/>.

33. One of the President’s campaign lawyers overseeing the effort to overturn the election results will participate in that meeting. *See* <https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/20/politics/michigan-house-speaker-will-meet-trump/index.html>; *see also* <https://www.axios.com/trump-giuliani-white-house-michigan-covid/>.

34. The State Board of Canvassers is meeting on Monday to certify the statewide results tallied from official county election results. That Board is likewise split evenly among 2 Republican and 2 Democrats. Even though there is no legal basis for the Board not to certify the results, they are already facing tremendous pressure from Republican activists not to certify the official county results. *See* <https://patch.com/michigan/across-mi/michigan-gop-canvassers-under-pressure-ignore-votes>. President Trump himself tweeted on Wednesday: “The Great State of Michigan, with votes being far greater than the number of people who voted, cannot certify the election.” <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1329093126238203905>.

35. The State Board of Canvassers serves a purely ministerial function to certify the results of an election. It has no independent authority to investigate the results of an election. *See cf. Michigan Civil Rights Initiative v. Board of State Canvassers*, 708 N.W.2d 139, 146 (Mich. App. Ct. 2005) (holding that State Board of Canvassers had no independent authority to investigate

fraud in the context of a ballot initiative concerning a constitutional amendment and is limited to performing those functions specifically provided for by statute and under the Michigan constitution). The sole duty of the State Board of Canvassers is to examine the statements it receives from the Secretary of State of the votes cast by county and prepare a statement showing the total number of votes cast for each office and to certify the correctness of that statement. Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 168.844-45 (West).

36. President Trump has also reportedly asked aides what officials he could call in other battleground states in an effort to prevent the certification of his loss to President-Elect Joseph Biden. See <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/19/us/politics/trump-michigan-election.html>.

37. In sum, in the words of Republican Senator, and former presidential candidate, Mitt Romney: “Having failed to make even a plausible case of widespread fraud or conspiracy before any court of law, the President has now resorted to overt pressure on state and local officials to subvert the will of the people and overturn the election. It is difficult to imagine a worse, more undemocratic action by a sitting American President.” <https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/19/politics/mitt-romney-ben-sasse-trump/index.html>.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of Section 11(b), 52 U.S.C. § 10307(b) of the Voting Rights Act)

38. All other allegations of this complaint are re-asserted and incorporated into this cause of action.

39. As set forth above, publicly available facts create an unmistakable inference that Defendants are exerting pressure on state and local officials not to certify the results of elections, and specifically that they are exerting pressure on state and local officials not to certify the votes of Plaintiffs and other residents in Detroit and Wayne County.

40. In so doing, Defendants are violating Section 11(b) of the Voting Rights Act (“Section 11(b”).

41. Section 11(b) provides: “No person, whether acting under color of law or otherwise, shall intimidate, threaten, or coerce, or attempt to intimidate, threaten, or coerce any person for voting or attempting to vote, or intimidate, threaten, or coerce, or attempt to intimidate, threaten, or coerce any person for urging or aiding any person to vote or attempt to vote.” 52 U.S.C. § 10307(b).

42. Exerting pressure on state and local officials not to count or certify voters is prohibited by Section 11(b) because it involves conduct that “intimidate[s], threaten[s], or coerce[s], or attempt[s] to intimidate, threaten or coerce” people involved in “aiding person to vote or attempt to vote.” *Id.* Under the Voting Rights Act, voting is specifically defined to include: “all action necessary to make a vote effective in any . . . election, including, but not limited to . . . having such ballot counted properly and included in the appropriate totals of votes cast with respect to candidates for public or party office and propositions for which votes are received in an election.” 52 U.S.C. § 10310(c)(1). By exerting pressure on state and local officials in the manner described above, Defendants are intimidating or coercing state and local officials from aiding Plaintiffs and other residents of Detroit and Wayne County from having their votes “counted properly and included in the appropriate totals of votes cast.” *Id.*

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that this Court:

(A) Declare that Defendants have engaged in conduct violating Section 11(b) of the Voting Rights Act;

(B) Enjoin Defendants, and anyone acting on behalf of Defendants or in concert with them, from continuing to exert pressure on state or local officials in Michigan, or in any other state, to disenfranchise Plaintiffs or other Black voters by not certifying the results of the November 2020 election, or by appointing an unlawful slate of electors that disenfranchises Plaintiffs or other Black voters or from taking other action in violation of Section 11(b) of the Voting Rights Act; and

(C) Grant such other relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: November 20, 2020

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Samuel Spital

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**Pro hac vice applications forthcoming*

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